

Midwest and Great Plains Drought and Climate Webinar

September 19, 2013

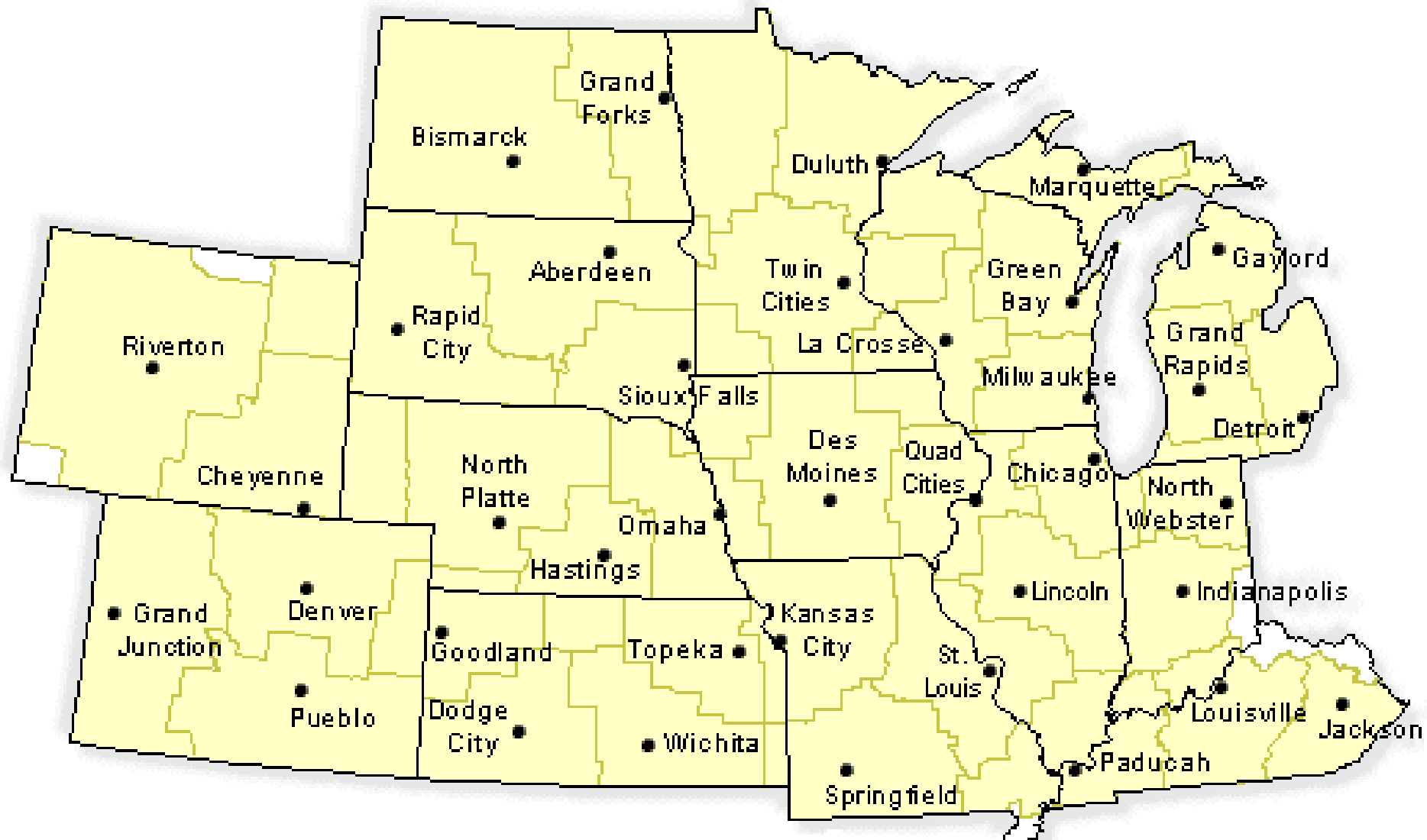
“Central Region Agricultural Update”

Brad Rippey
USDA Meteorologist
Washington, D.C.

Photo by B. Rippey
Saline Co., Nebraska
April 18, 2013



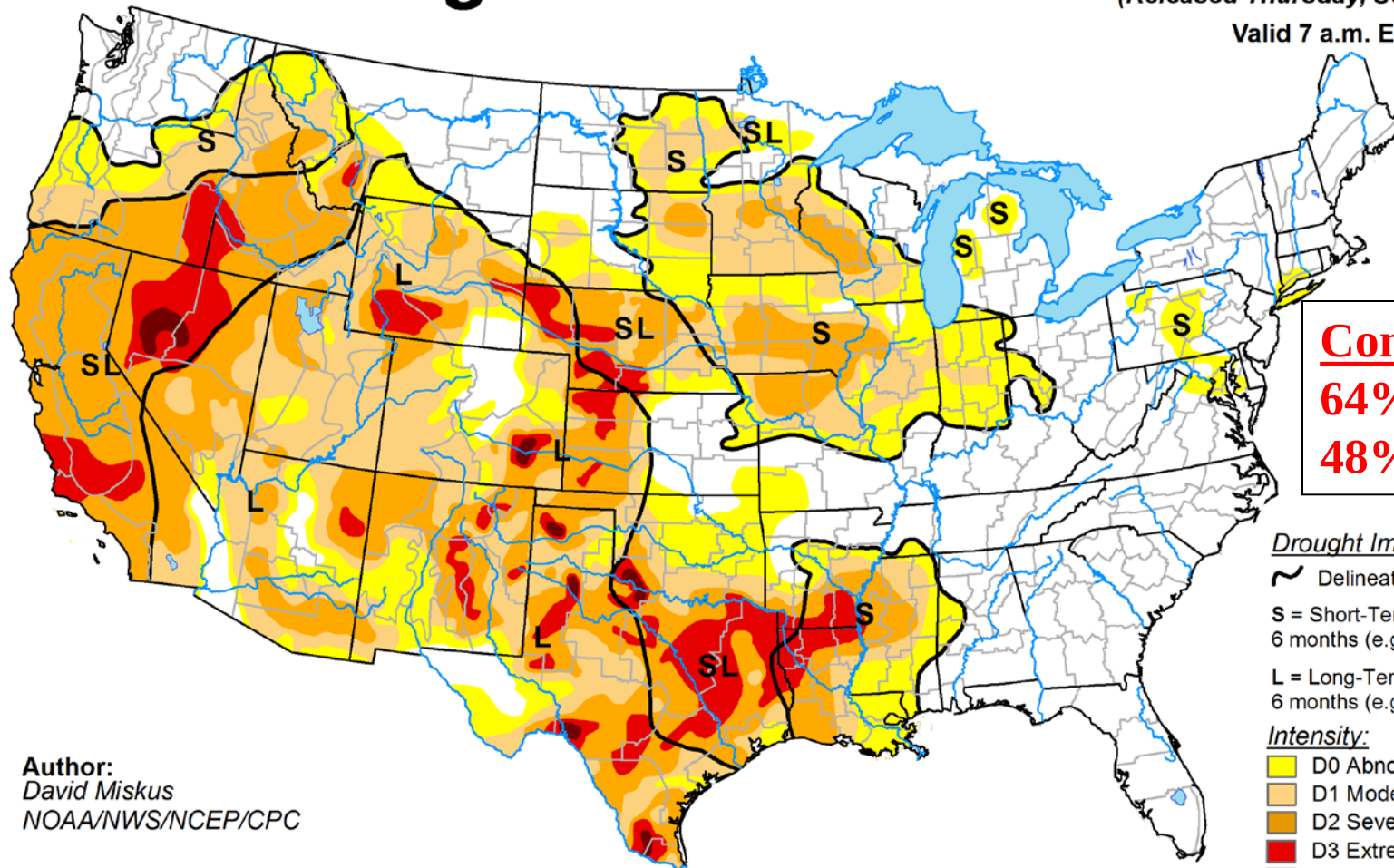
NWS Central Region



U.S. Drought Monitor

September 17, 2013
(Released Thursday, Sep. 19, 2013)

Valid 7 a.m. EST



Contiguous U.S.

64% D0 – D4

48% D1 – D4

Drought Impact Types:

~ Delineates dominant impacts

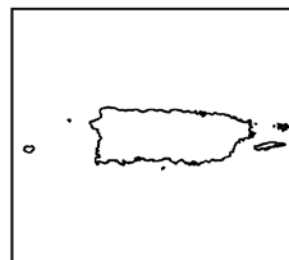
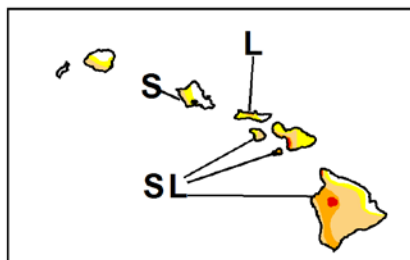
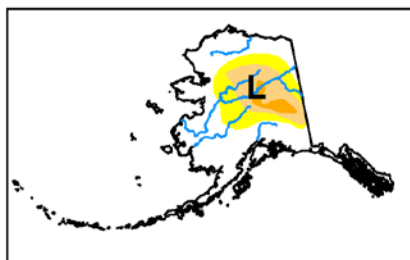
S = Short-Term, typically less than 6 months (e.g. agriculture, grasslands)

L = Long-Term, typically greater than 6 months (e.g. hydrology, ecology)

Intensity:

- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Moderate Drought
- D2 Severe Drought
- D3 Extreme Drought
- D4 Exceptional Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.

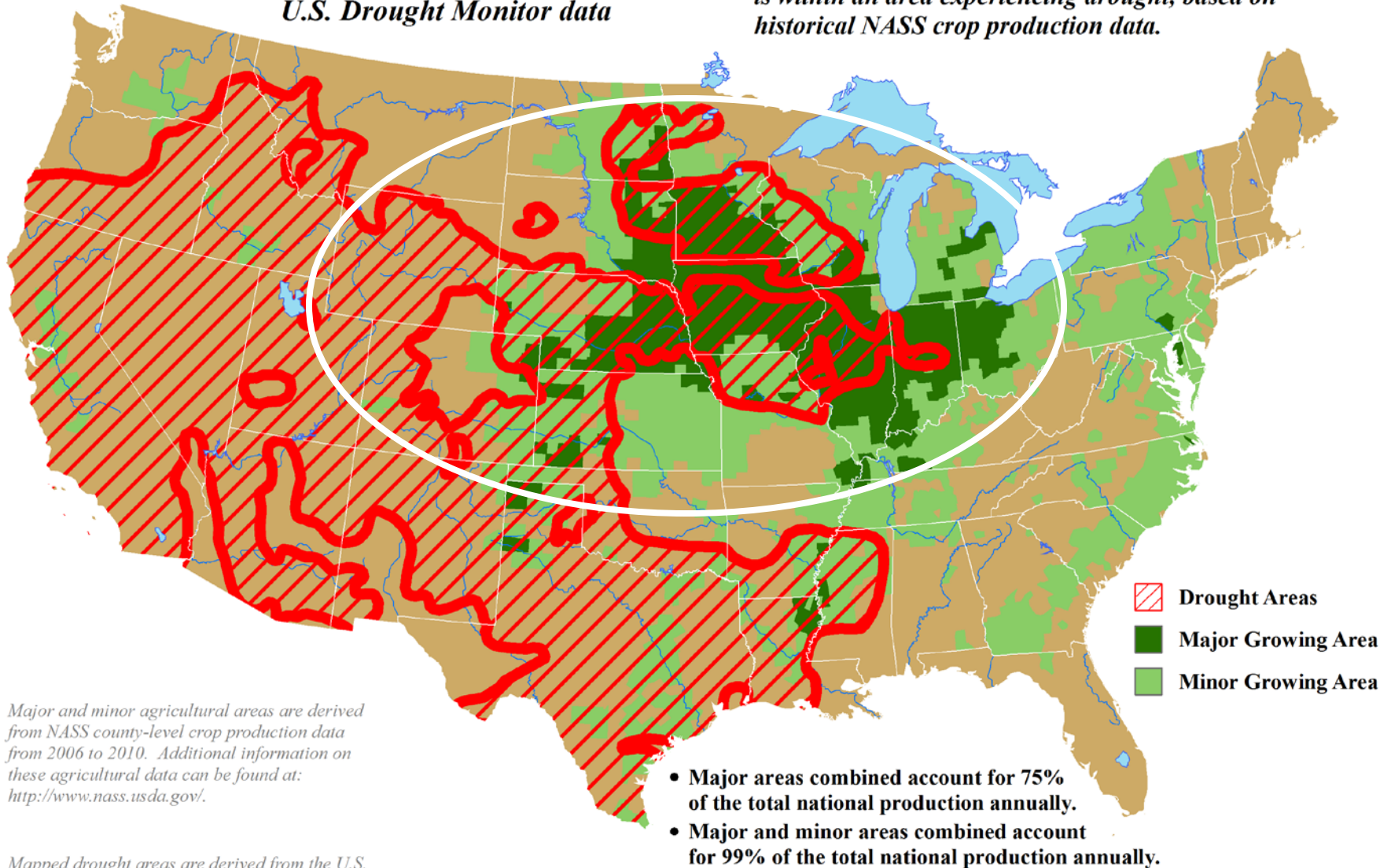


<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>

U.S. Corn Areas Experiencing Drought

*Reflects September 17, 2013
U.S. Drought Monitor data*

*Approximately 55% of the corn grown in the U.S.
is within an area experiencing drought, based on
historical NASS crop production data.*

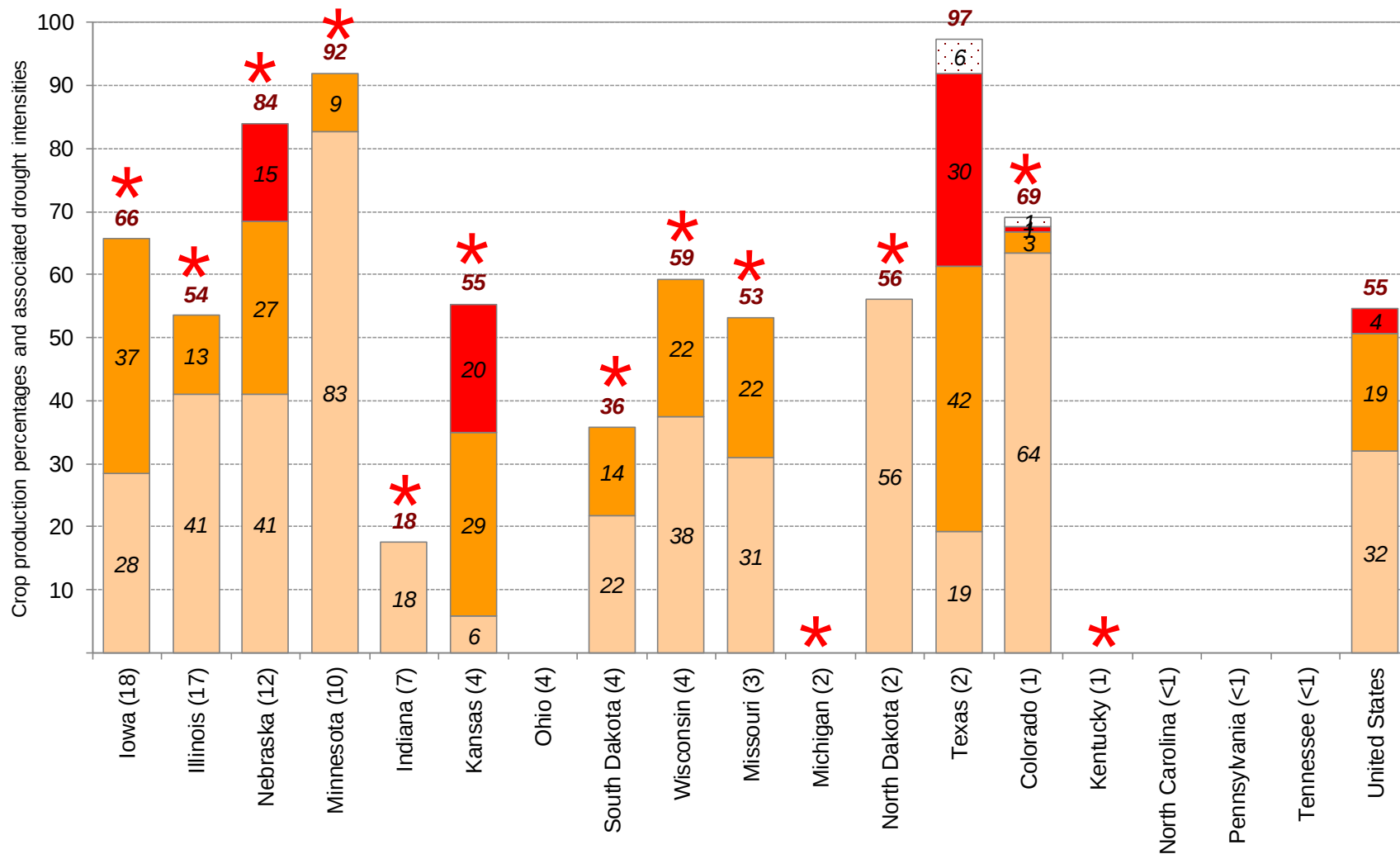


Major and minor agricultural areas are derived from NASS county-level crop production data from 2006 to 2010. Additional information on these agricultural data can be found at: <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>.

Mapped drought areas are derived from the U.S. Drought Monitor product and do not depict the intensity of drought in any particular location. More information on the Drought Monitor can be found at: <http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>.

Approximate Percentage of Corn Located in Drought *

September 17, 2013



* Drought percentages were calculated from U.S. Drought Monitor (USDM) data for the above date. More information on the USDM is available at <http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>.

Percent in Moderate Drought (D1)
 Percent in Severe Drought (D2)
 Percent in Extreme Drought (D3)
 Percent in Exceptional Drought (D4)

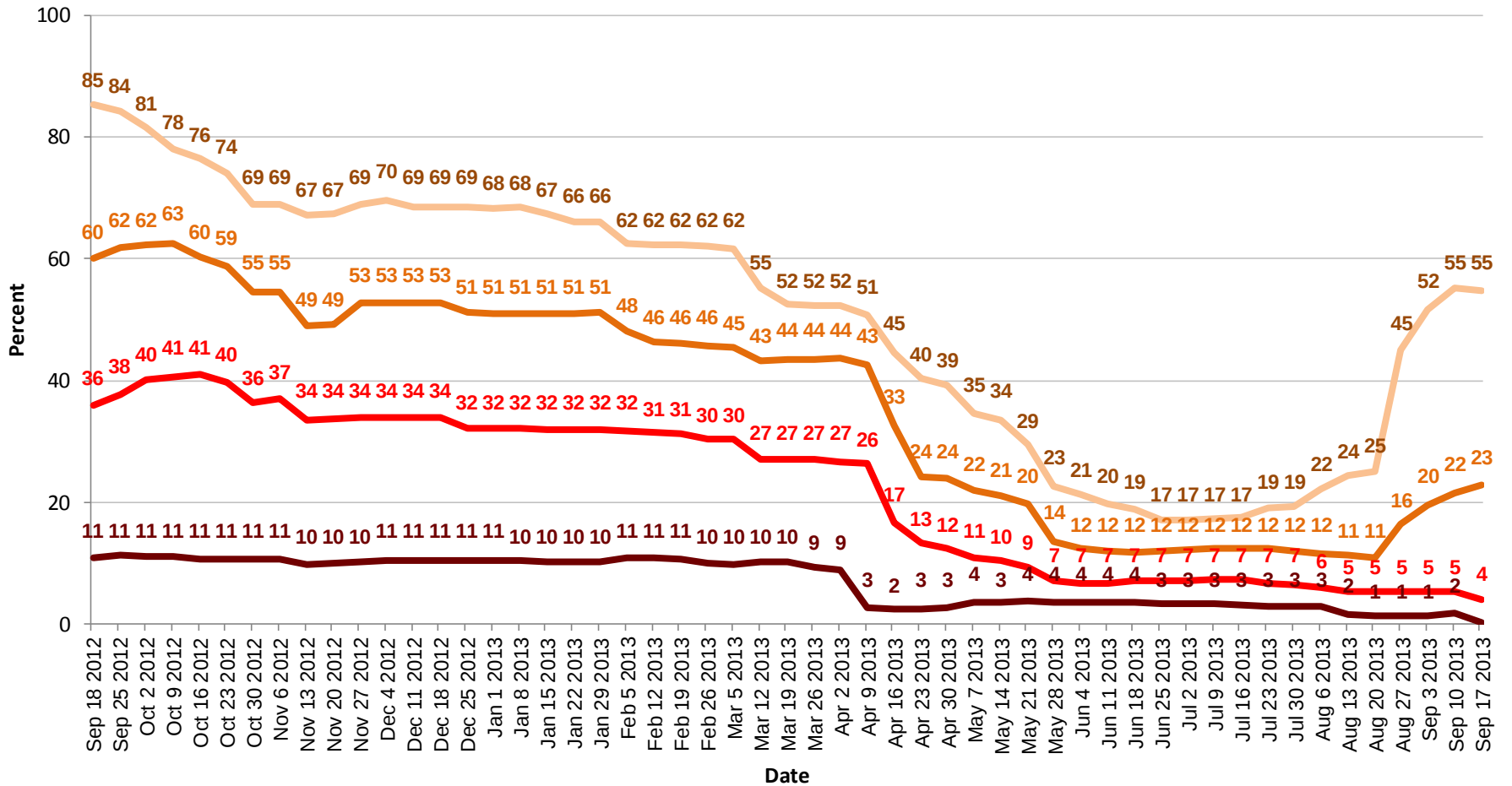
State contributions to national production (percentages in parentheses) are based upon National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) 5-year averages from 2006-2010. More information on NASS data can be found at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>.

*** Central Region state**



Agricultural Weather Assessments
World Agricultural Outlook Board

United States Corn Areas Located in Drought

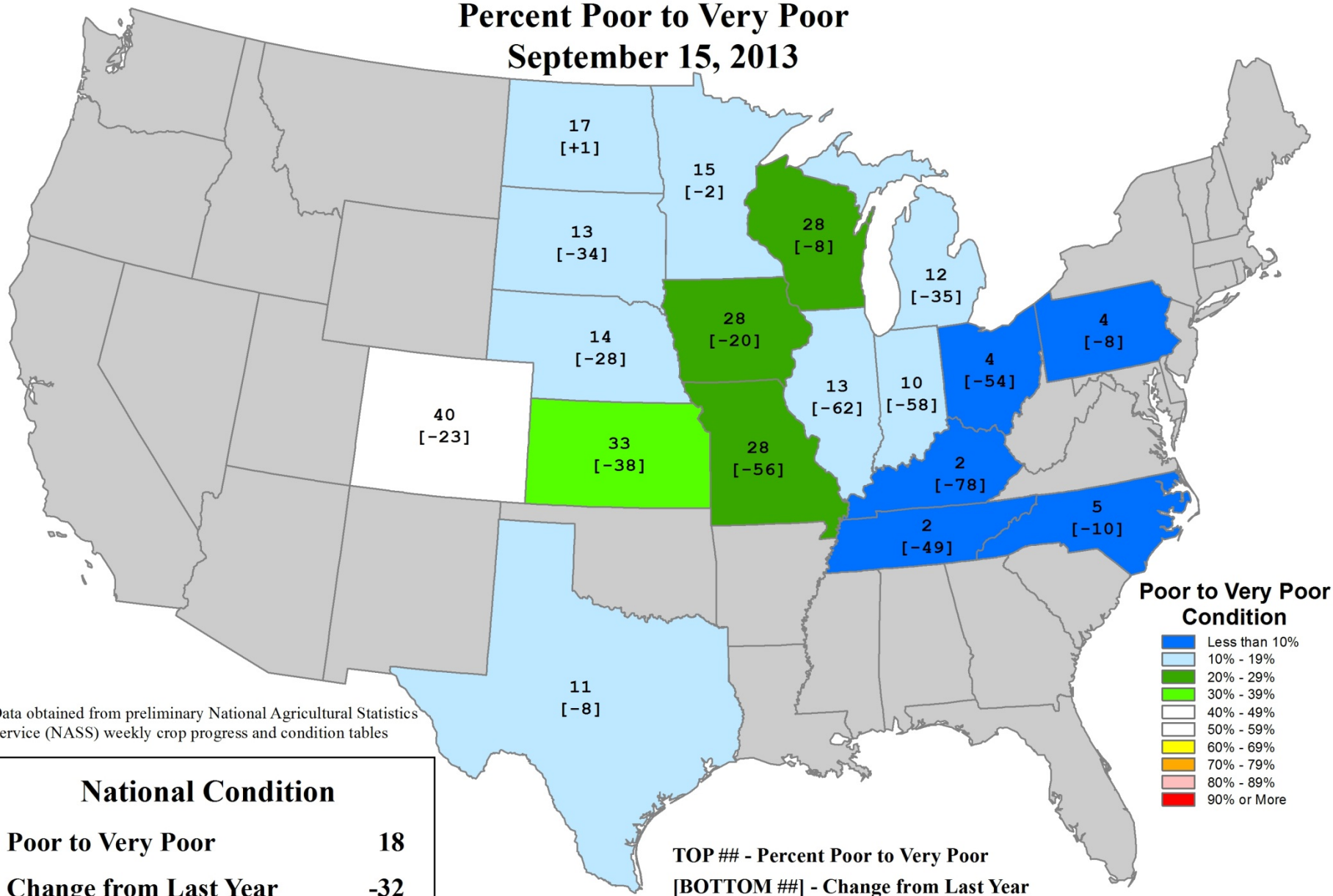


Agricultural Weather Assessments
World Agricultural Outlook Board

- Moderate or more intense drought (D1+)
- Severe or more intense drought (D2+)
- Extreme or more intense drought (D3+)
- Exceptional drought (D4)

U.S. Corn Conditions

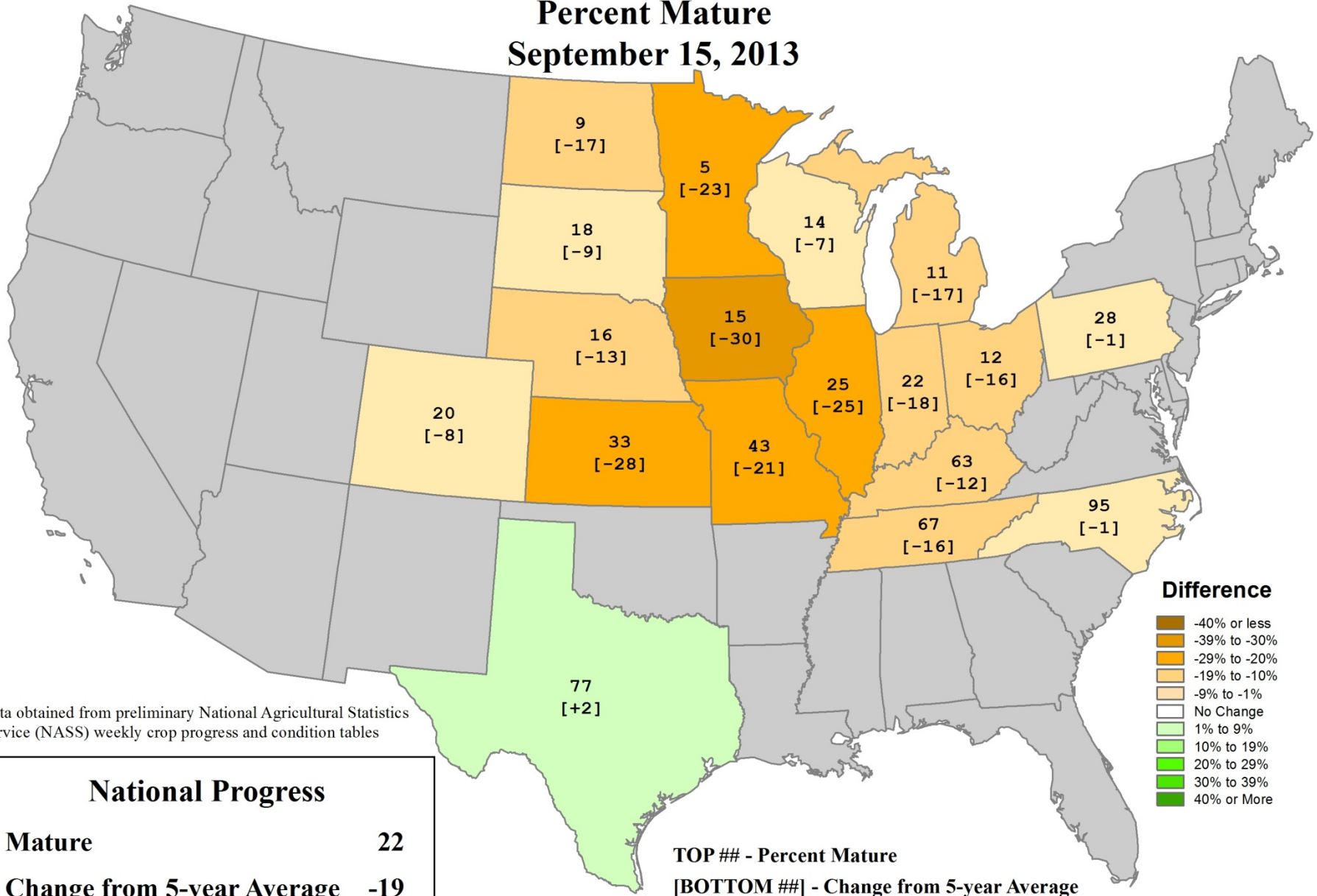
Percent Poor to Very Poor
September 15, 2013



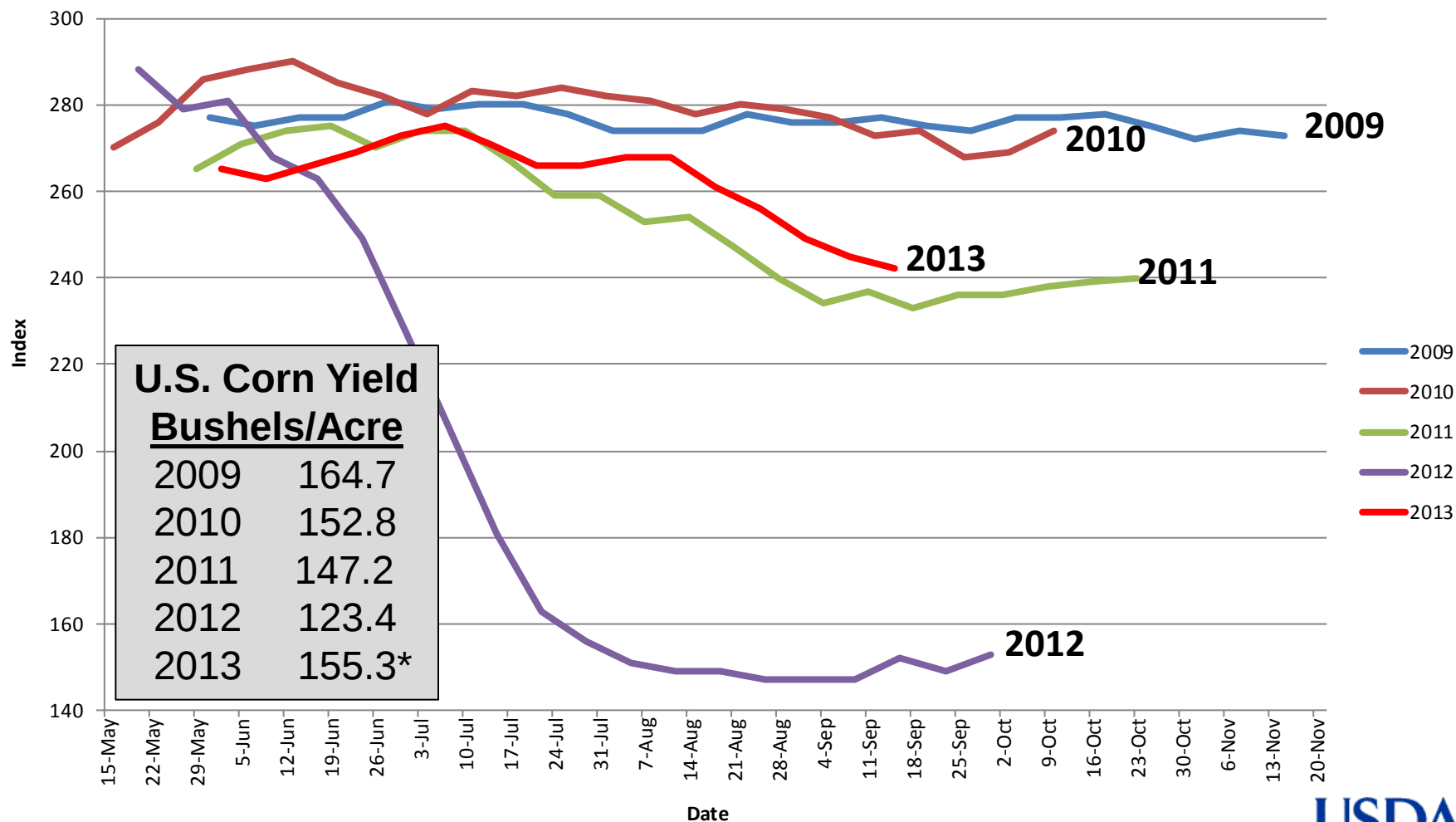
Agricultural Weather Assessments
World Agricultural Outlook Board

U.S. Corn Progress

Percent Mature
September 15, 2013



U.S. CORN Condition Index

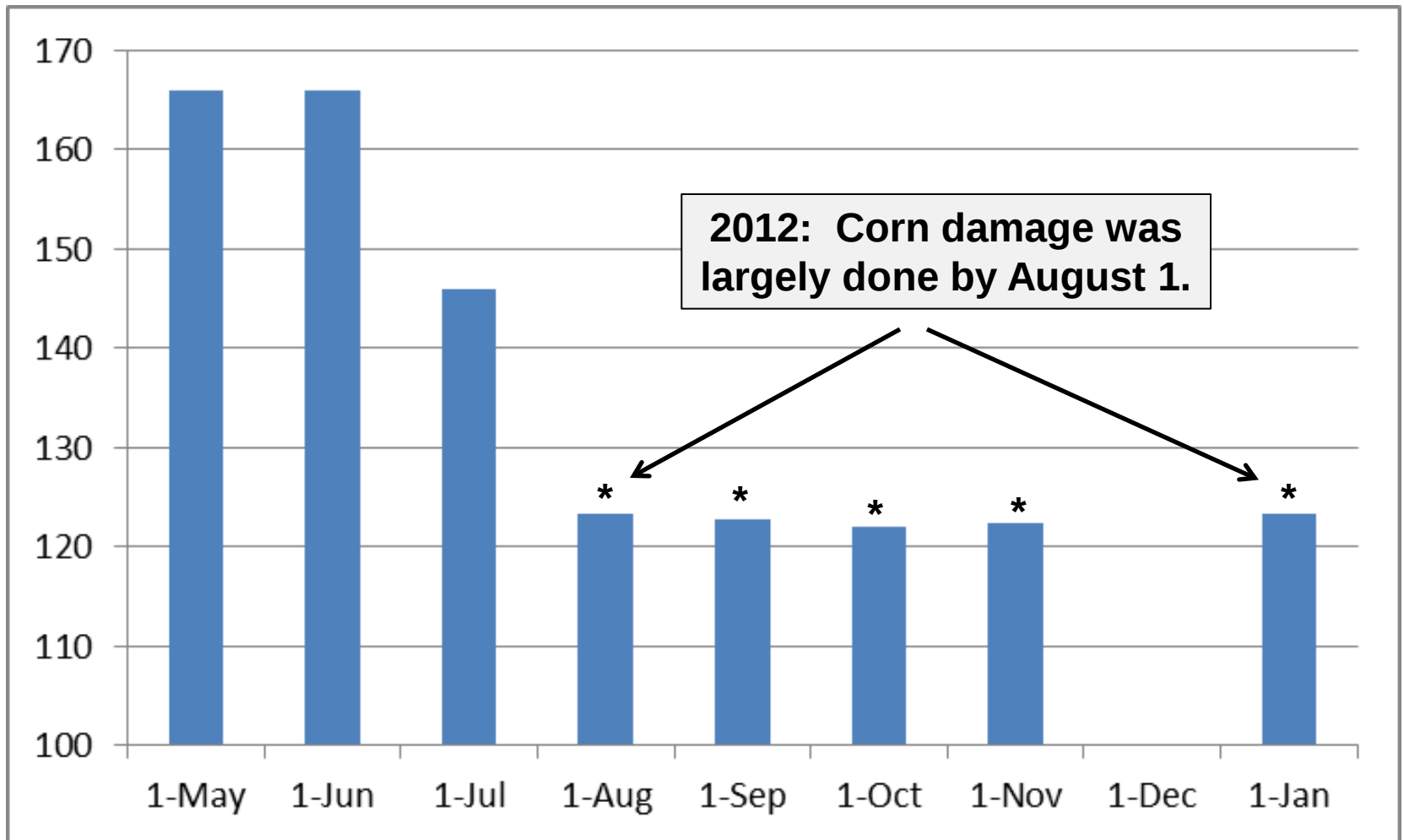


Based on NASS crop progress data.

Index Weighting: Excellent = 4; Good = 3; Fair = 2; Poor = 1; Very Poor = 0



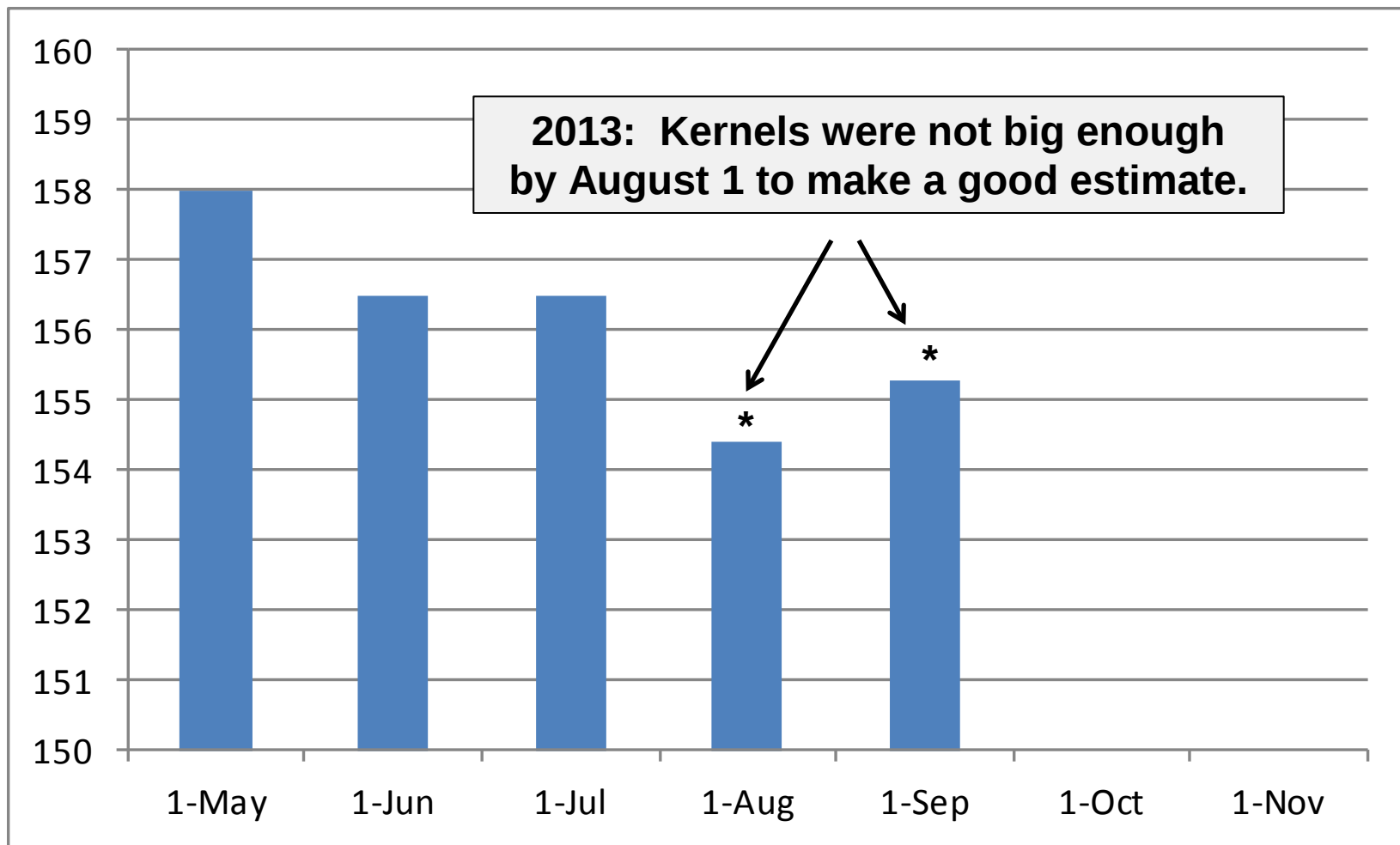
2012 U.S. Corn Yield Forecast (Bushels / Acre)



* Based on field surveys

Source: USDA

2013 U.S. Corn Yield Forecast (Bushels / Acre)



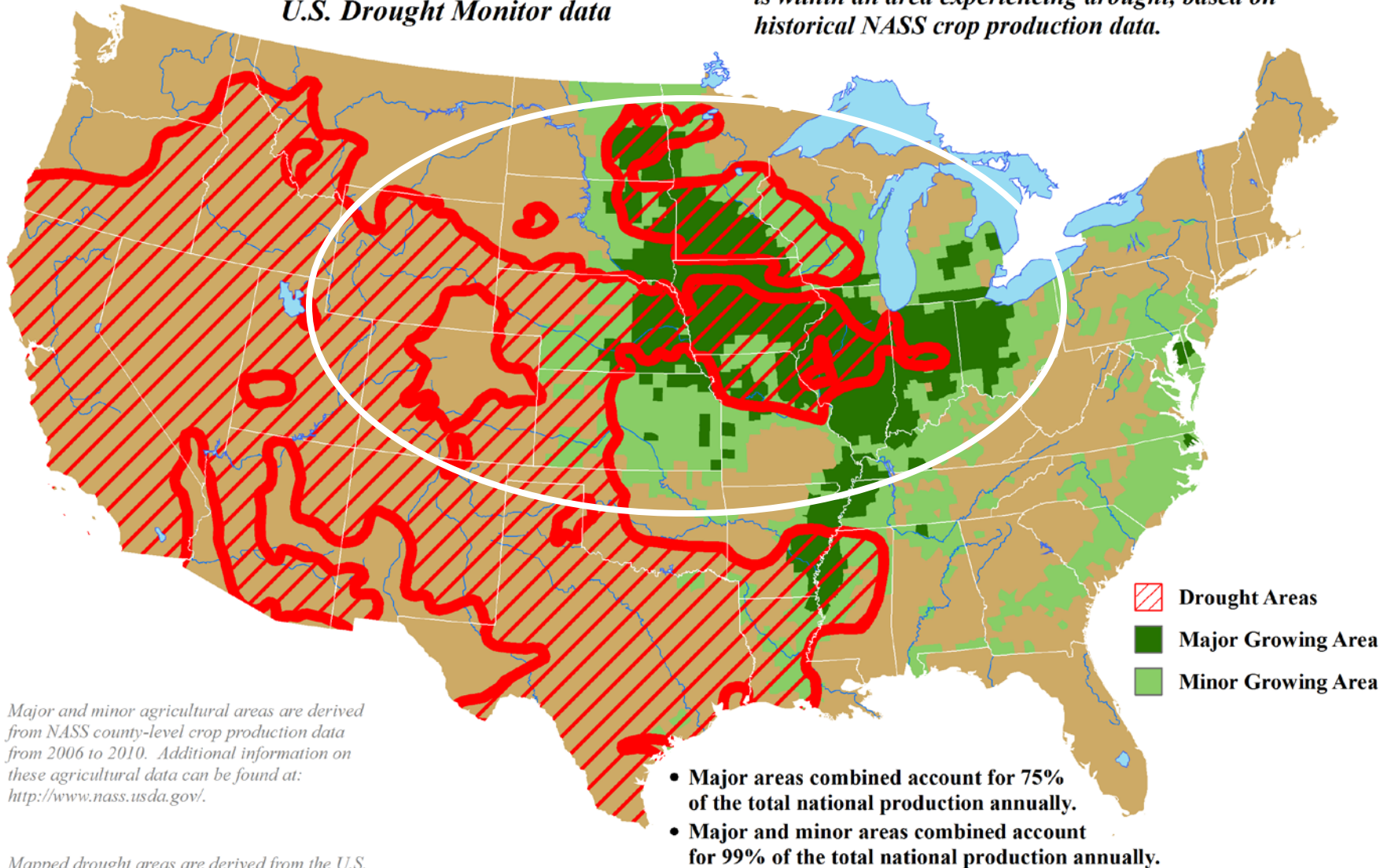
* Based on field surveys

Source: USDA

U.S. Soybean Areas Experiencing Drought

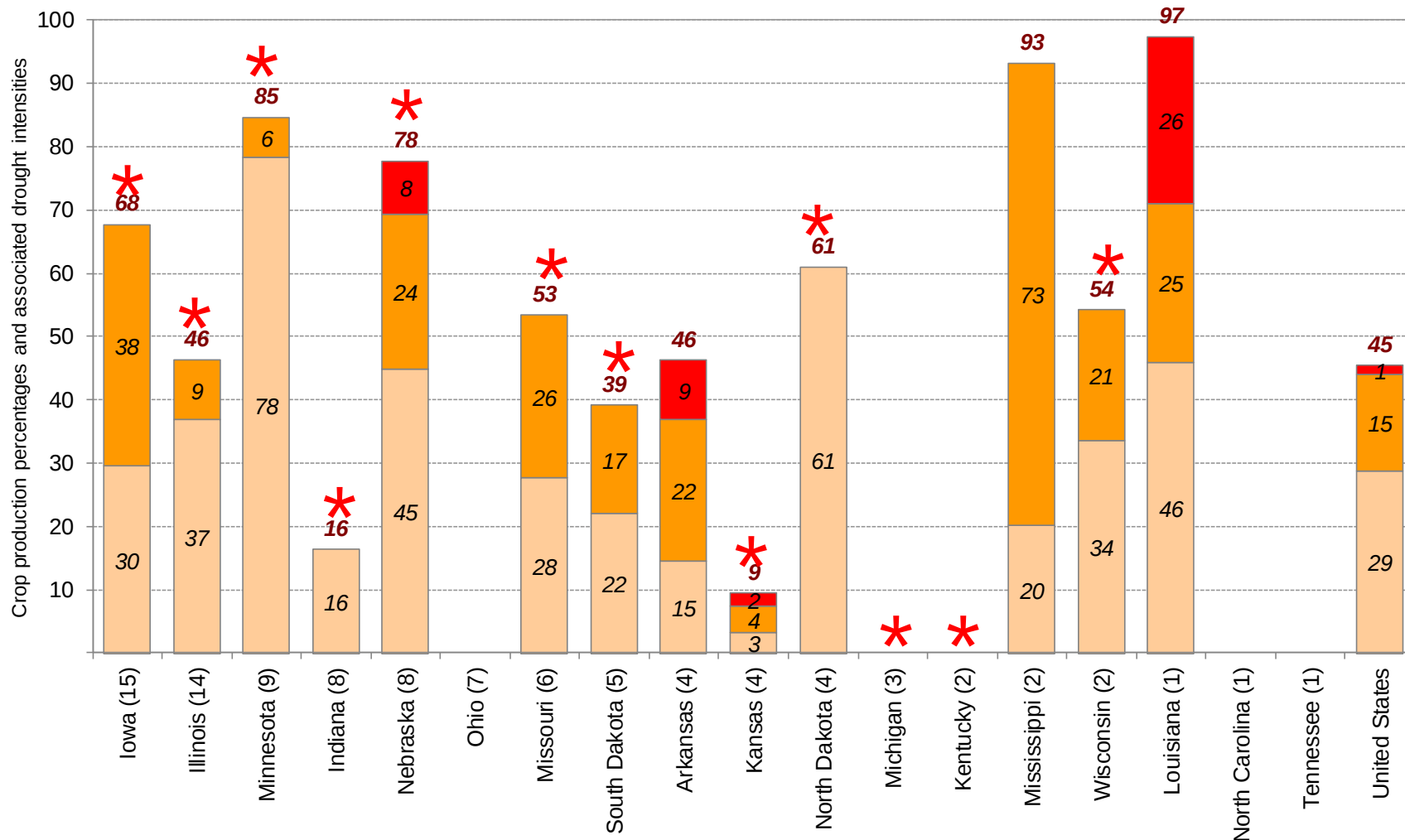
Reflects **September 17, 2013**
U.S. Drought Monitor data

Approximately **45%** of the soybeans grown in the U.S. is within an area experiencing drought, based on historical NASS crop production data.



Approximate Percentage of Soybeans Located in Drought *

September 17, 2013



* Drought percentages were calculated from U.S. Drought Monitor (USDM) data for the above date. More information on the USDM is available at <http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>.

Percent in Moderate Drought (D1)
 Percent in Severe Drought (D2)
 Percent in Extreme Drought (D3)
 Percent in Exceptional Drought (D4)

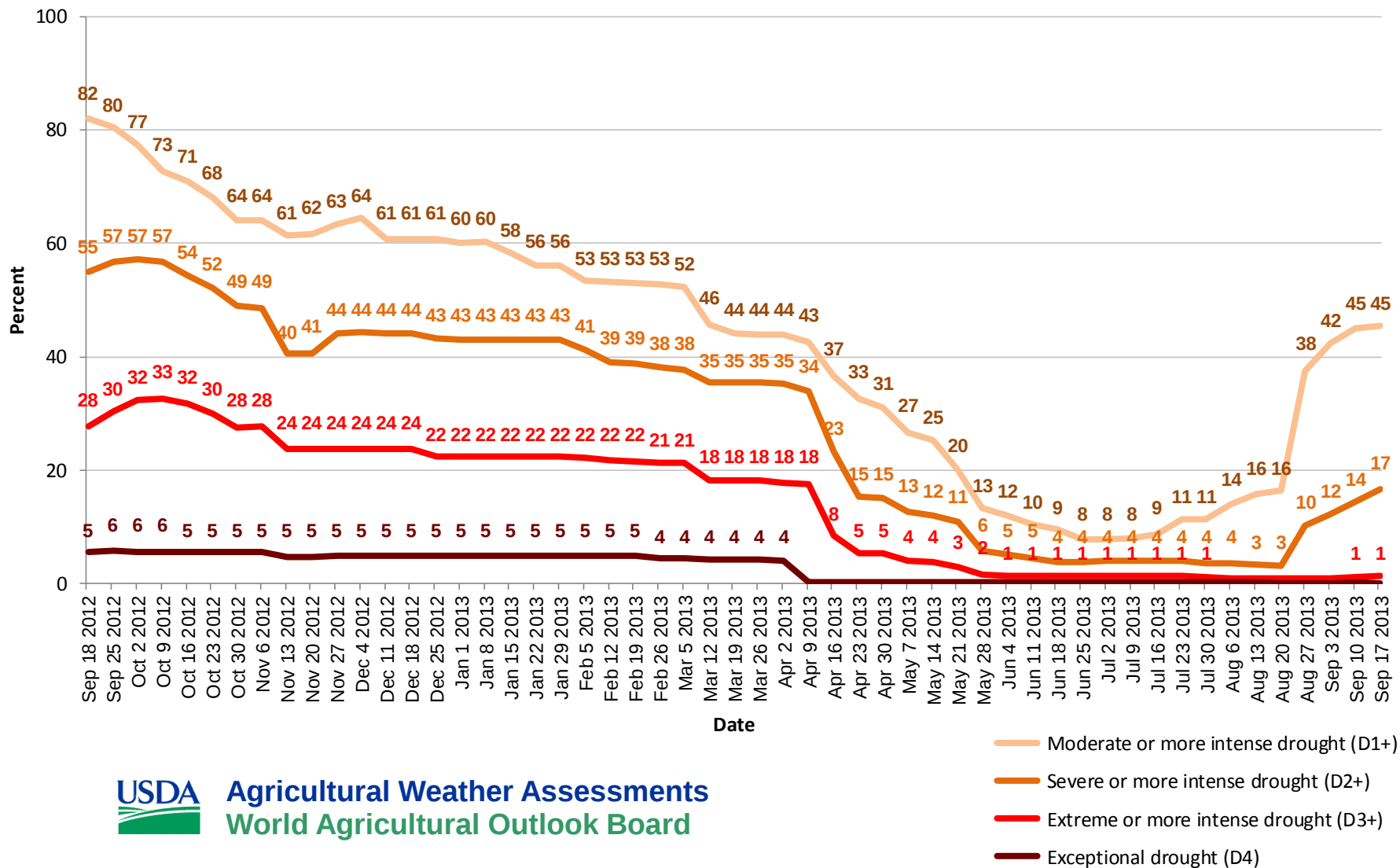
State contributions to national production (percentages in parentheses) are based upon National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) 5-year averages from 2006-2010. More information on NASS data can be found at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>.

*** Central Region state**



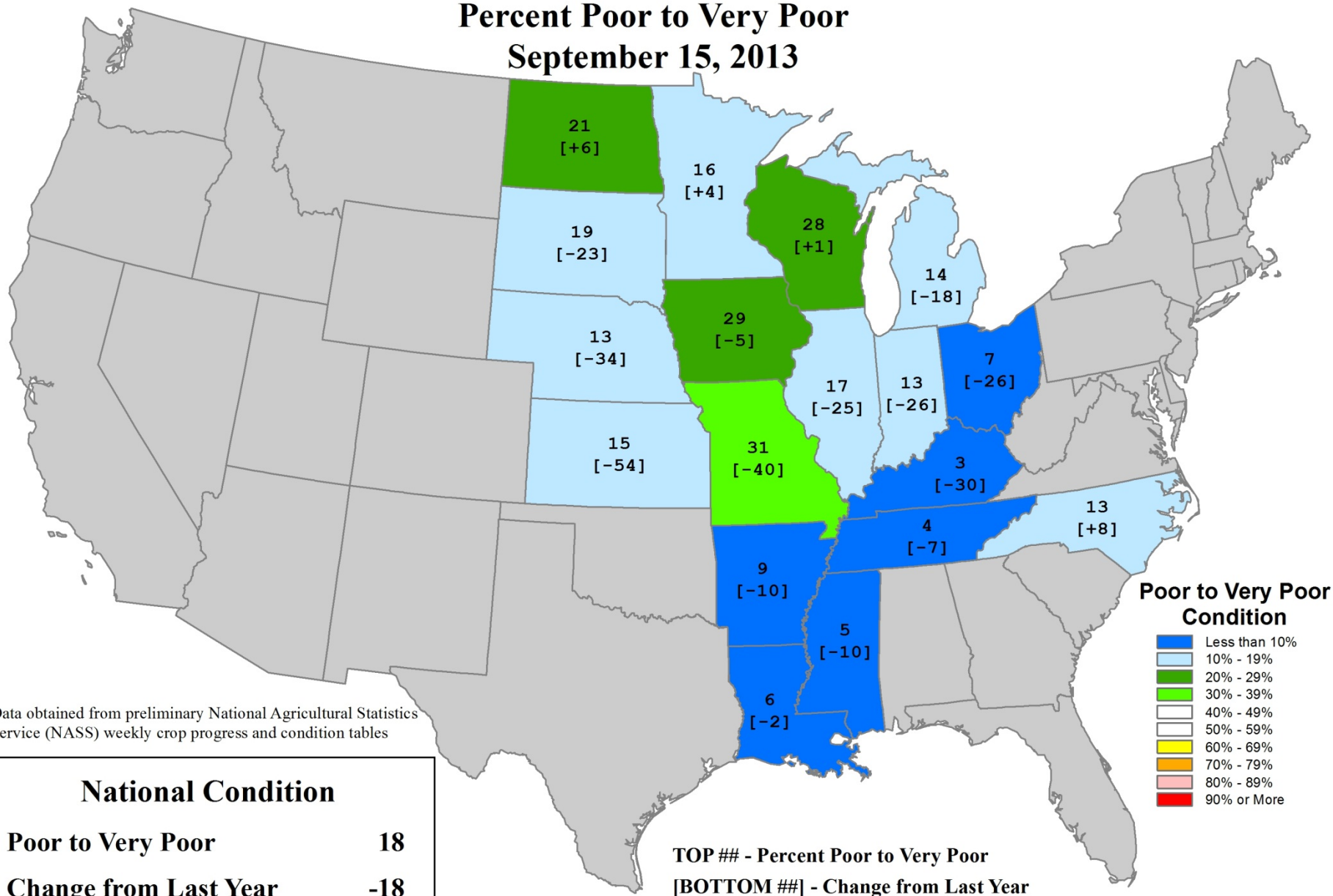
Agricultural Weather Assessments
World Agricultural Outlook Board

United States Soybean Areas Located in Drought



U.S. Soybean Conditions

Percent Poor to Very Poor
September 15, 2013



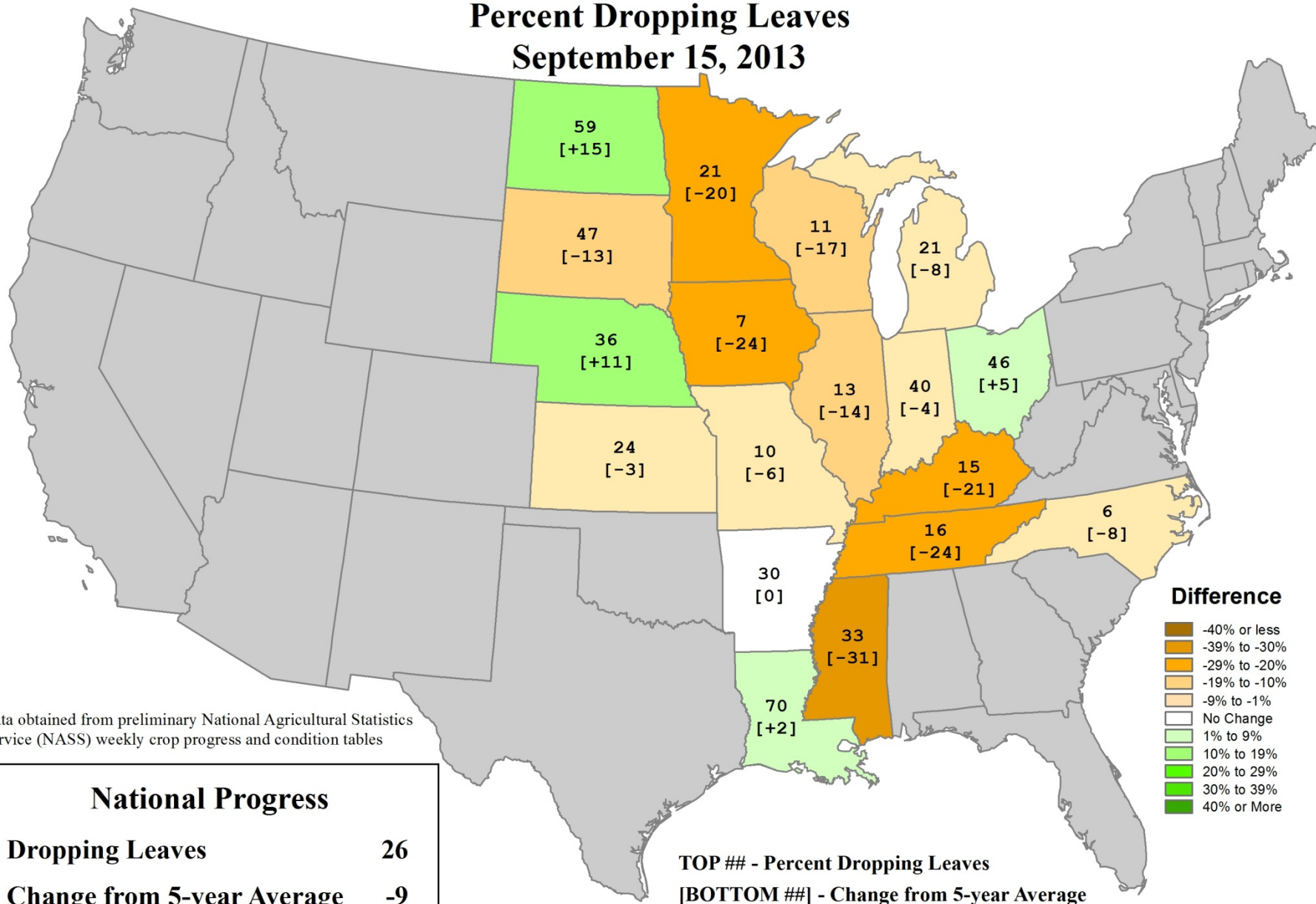
Data obtained from preliminary National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) weekly crop progress and condition tables



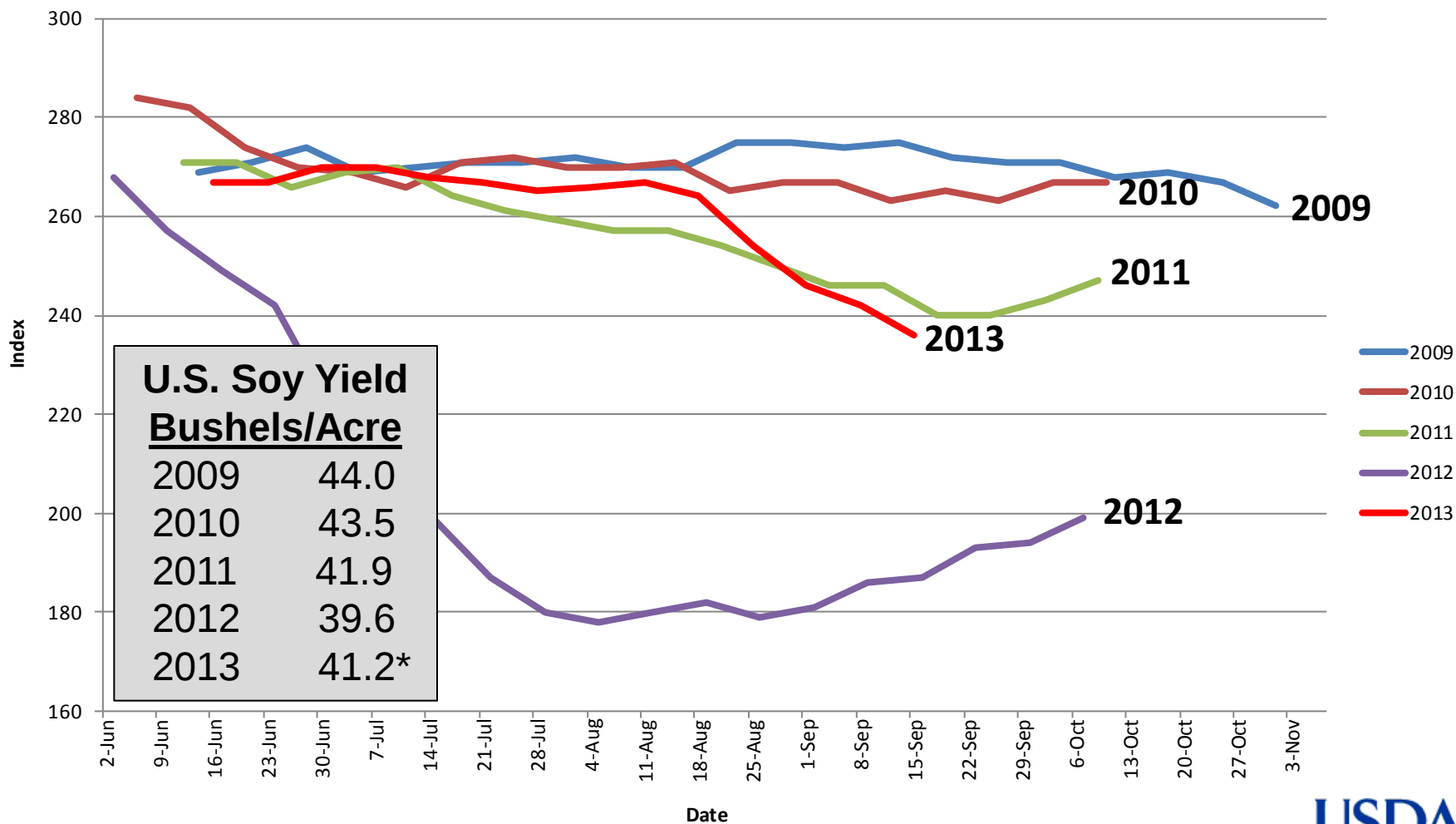
Agricultural Weather Assessments
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U.S. Soybeans Progress

Percent Dropping Leaves
September 15, 2013



U.S. SOYBEAN Condition Index

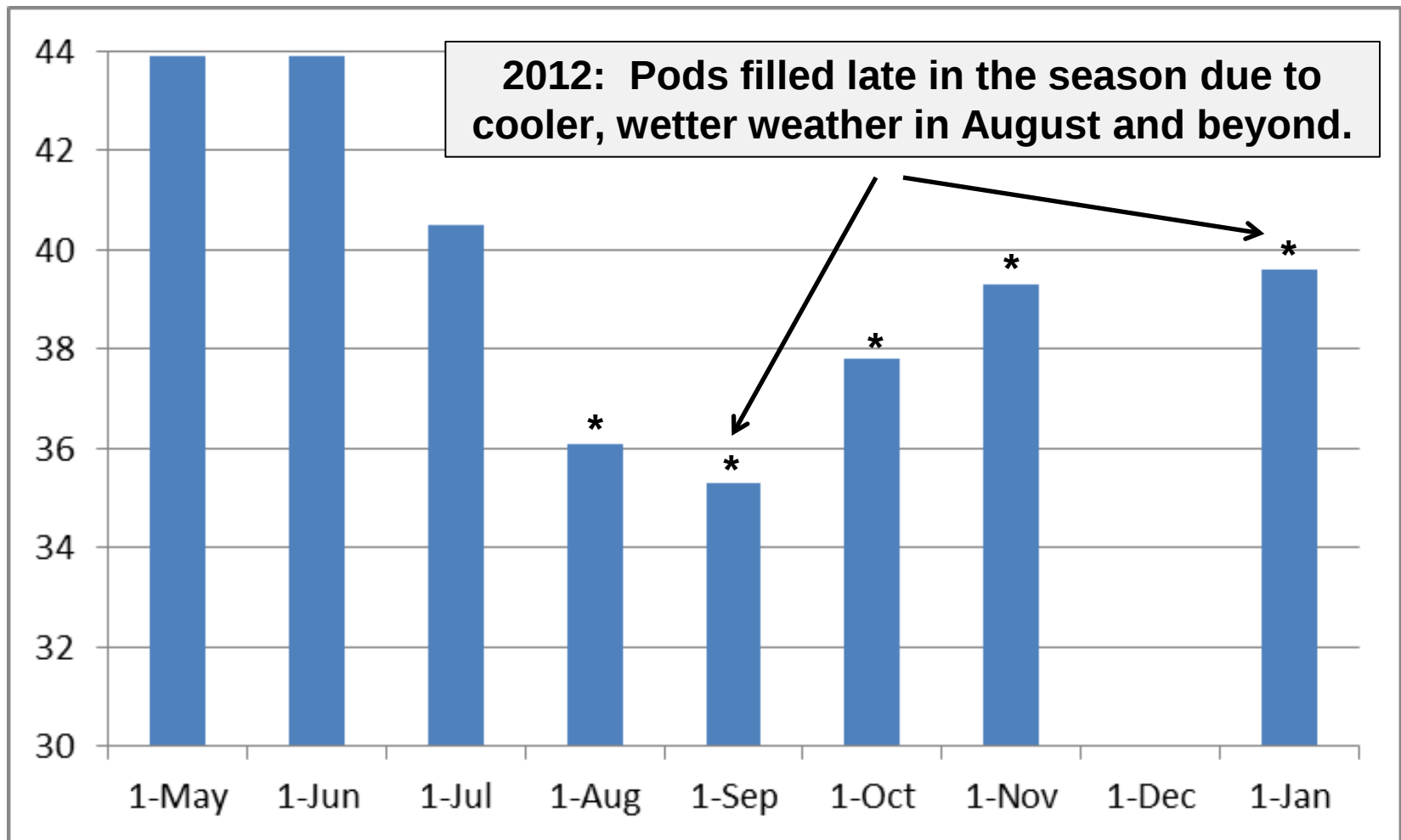


Based on NASS crop progress data.

Index Weighting: Excellent = 4; Good = 3; Fair = 2; Poor = 1; Very Poor = 0



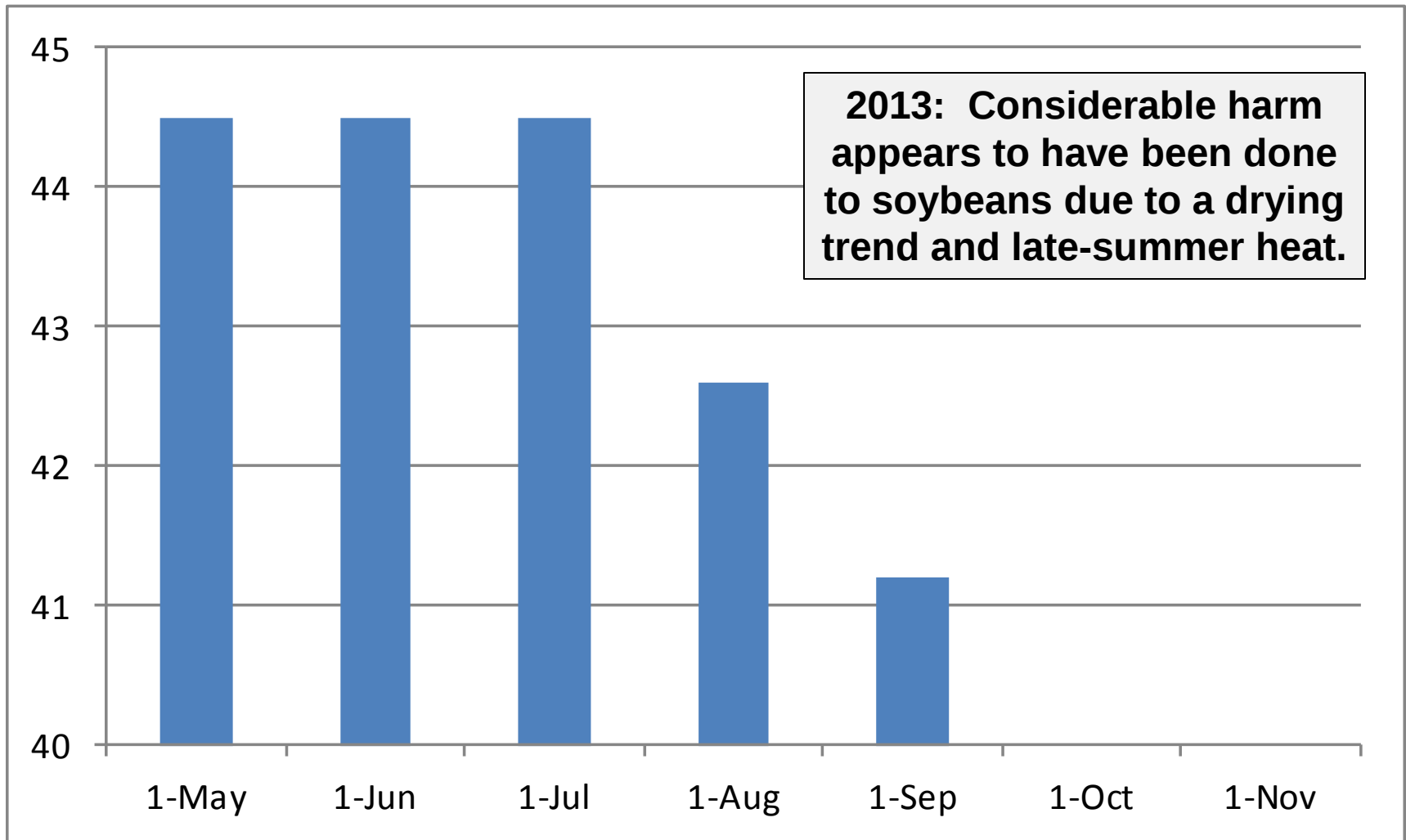
2012 U.S. Soybean Yield Forecast (Bushels / Acre)



* Based on field surveys

Source: USDA

2013 U.S. Soybean Yield Forecast (Bushels / Acre)



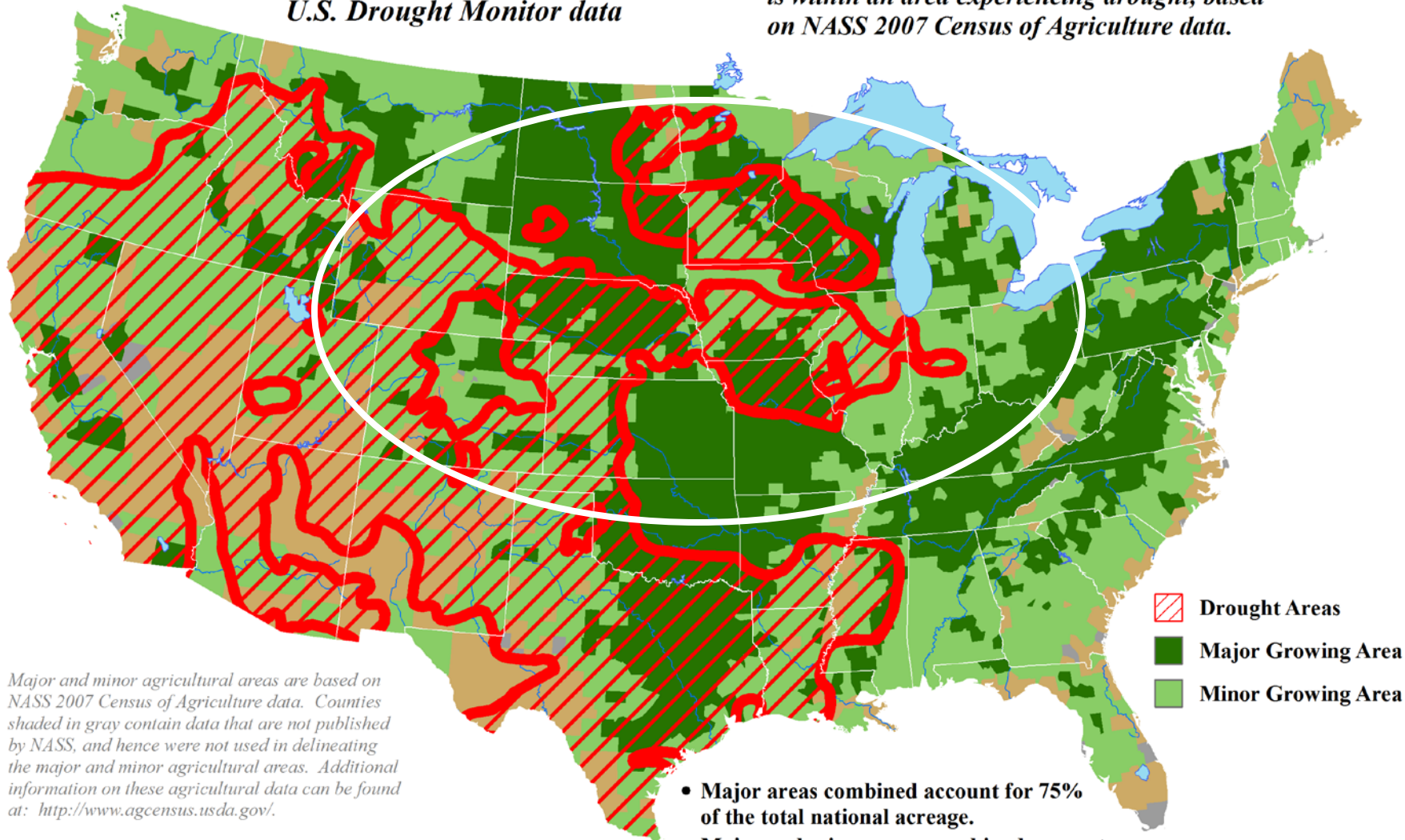
* Based on field surveys

Source: USDA

U.S. Hay Areas Experiencing Drought

Reflects September 17, 2013
U.S. Drought Monitor data

Approximately **39%** of the domestic hay acreage
is within an area experiencing drought, based
on NASS 2007 Census of Agriculture data.



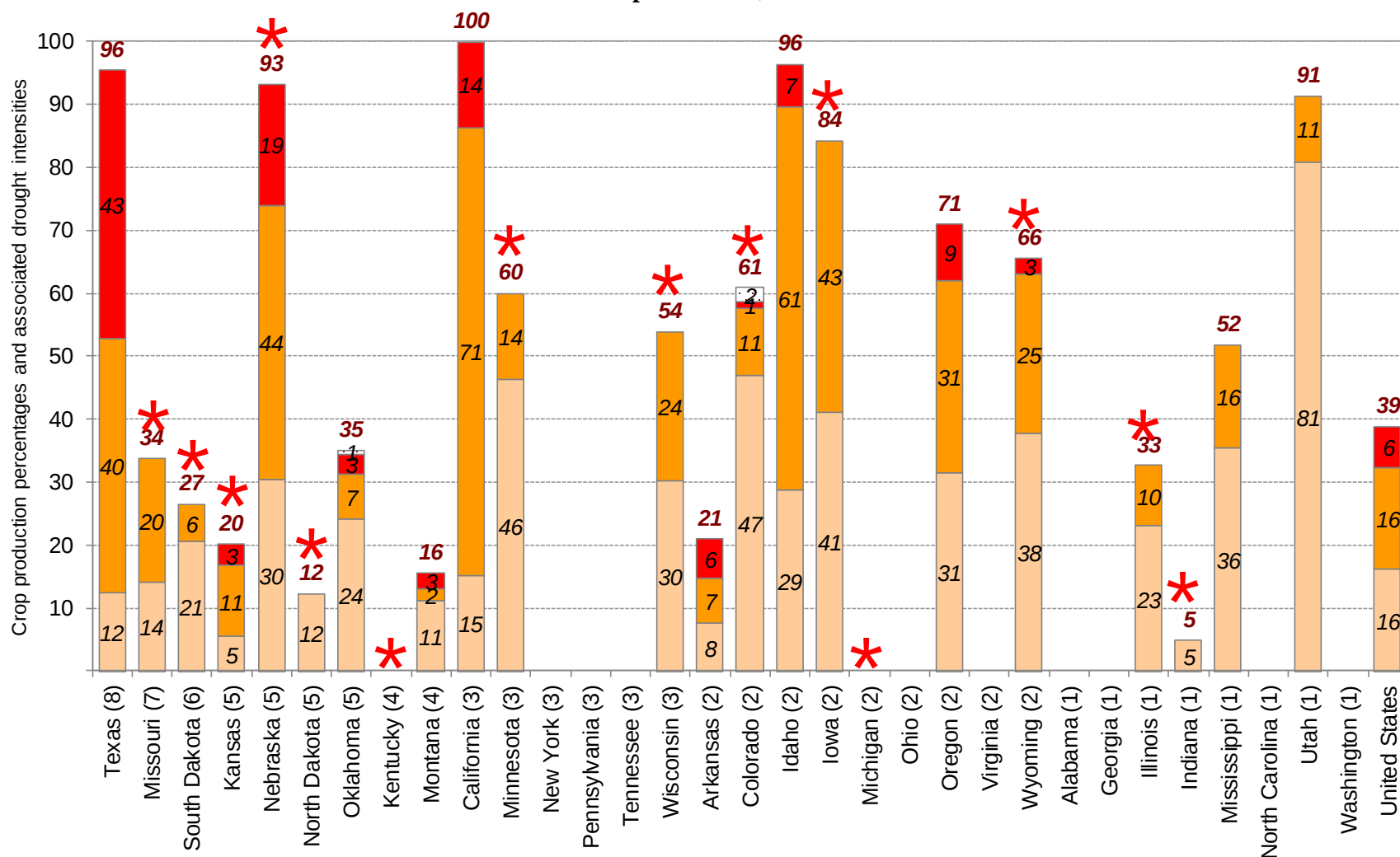
Major and minor agricultural areas are based on NASS 2007 Census of Agriculture data. Counties shaded in gray contain data that are not published by NASS, and hence were not used in delineating the major and minor agricultural areas. Additional information on these agricultural data can be found at: <http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/>.

Mapped drought areas are derived from the U.S. Drought Monitor product and do not depict the intensity of drought in any particular location. More information on the Drought Monitor can be found at: <http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>.

- Major areas combined account for 75% of the total national acreage.
- Major and minor areas combined account for 99% of the total national acreage.

Approximate Percentage of Hay Located in Drought *

September 17, 2013



* Drought percentages were calculated from U.S. Drought Monitor (USDM) data for the above date. More information on the USDM is available at <http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>.

Percent in Moderate Drought (D1)
 Percent in Severe Drought (D2)
 Percent in Extreme Drought (D3)
 Percent in Exceptional Drought (D4)

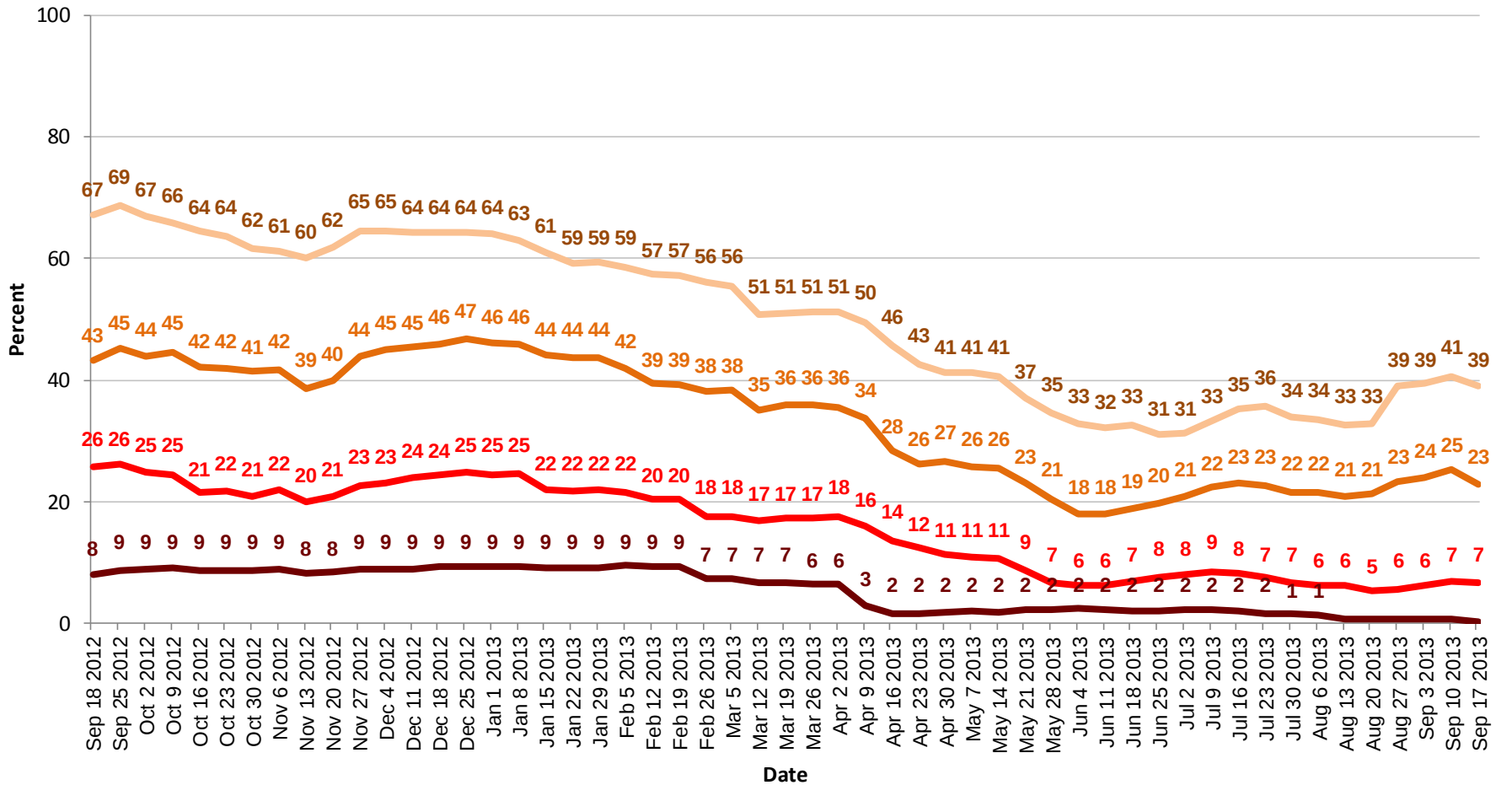
State contributions to national production (percentages in parentheses) are based upon National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) 2007 Census of Agriculture data. More information on NASS data can be found at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>.

*** Central Region state**



Agricultural Weather Assessments
World Agricultural Outlook Board

United States Hay Areas Located in Drought

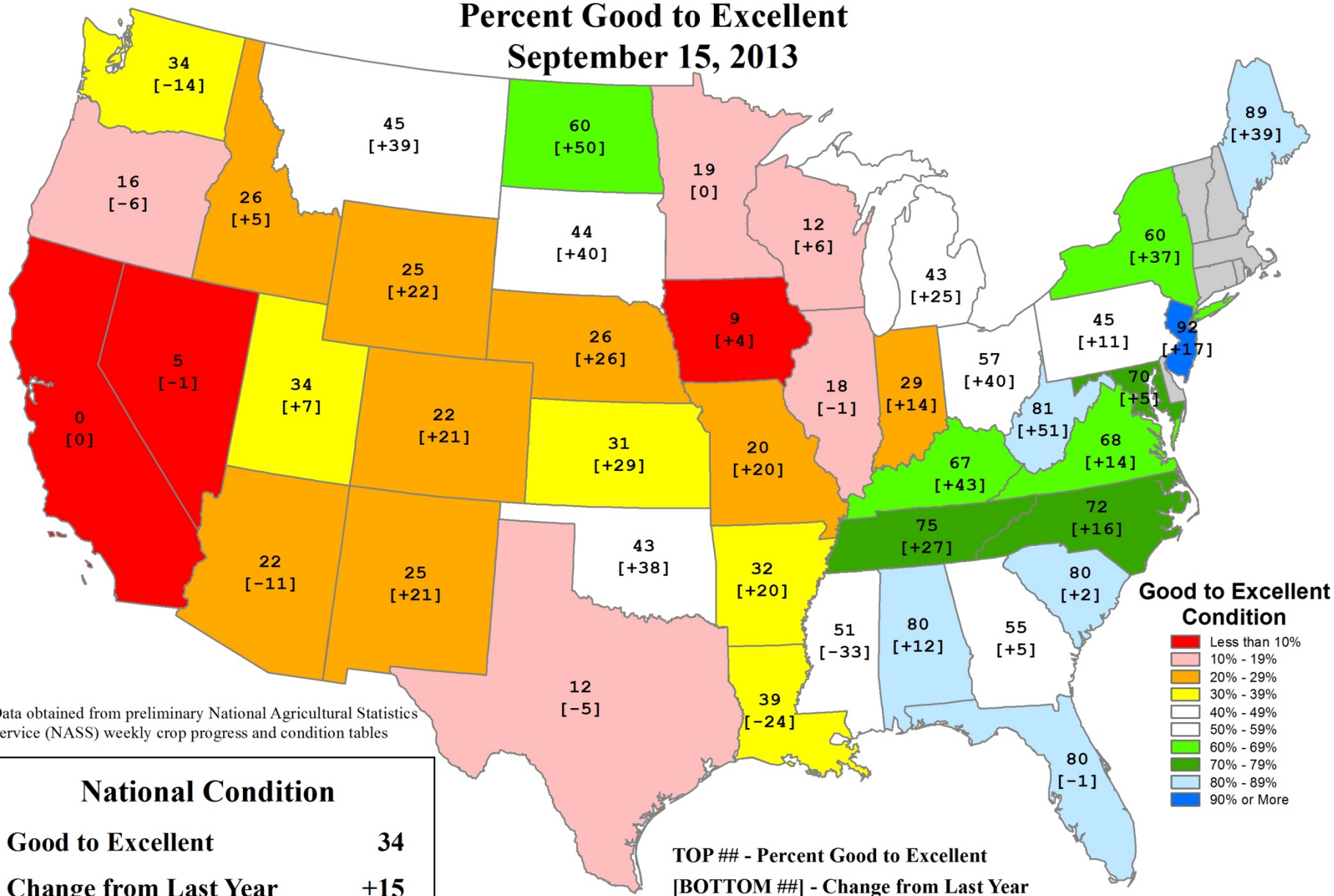


Agricultural Weather Assessments
World Agricultural Outlook Board

- Moderate or more intense drought (D1+)
- Severe or more intense drought (D2+)
- Extreme or more intense drought (D3+)
- Exceptional drought (D4)

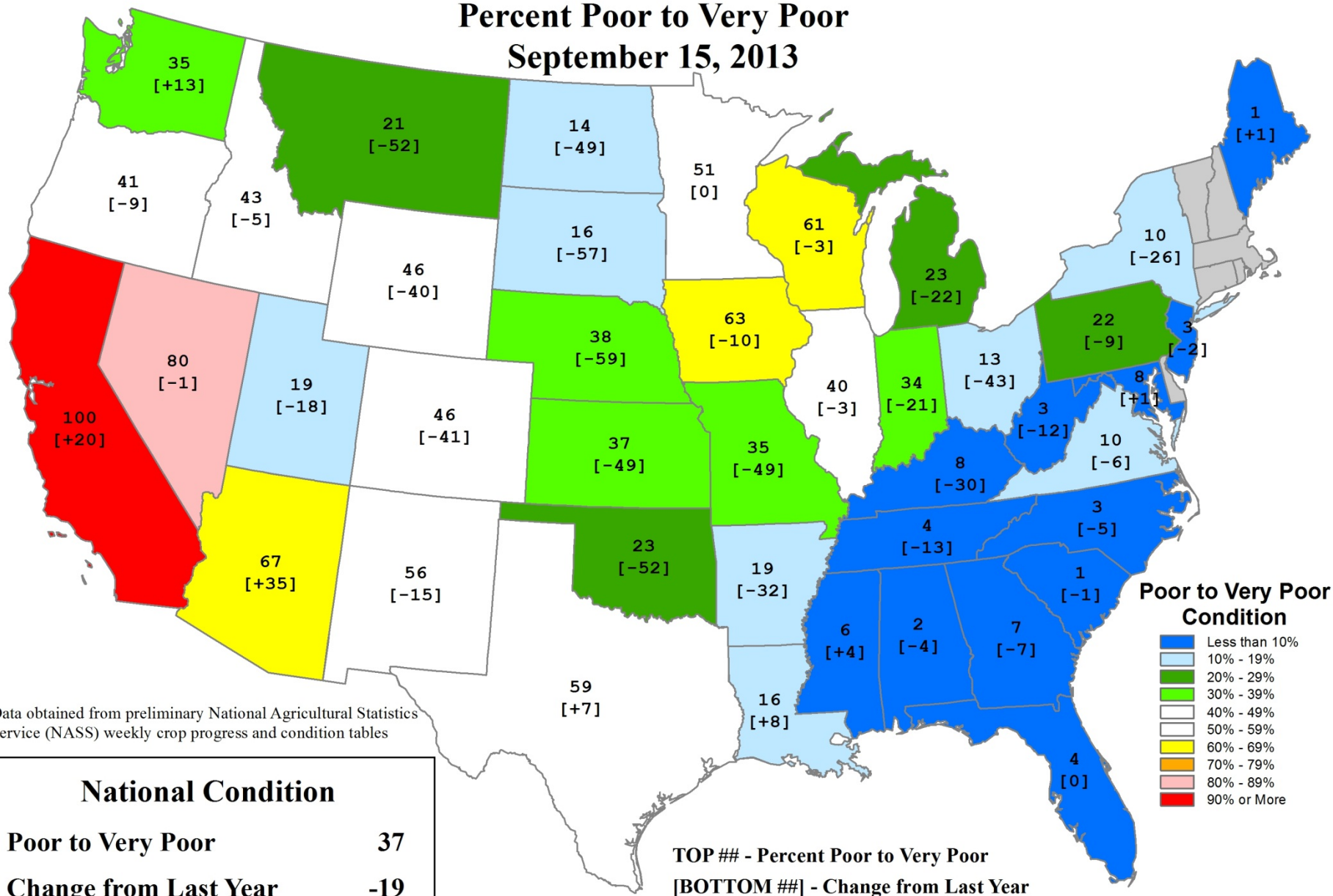
U.S. Pasture and Range Conditions

Percent Good to Excellent
September 15, 2013



U.S. Pasture and Range Conditions

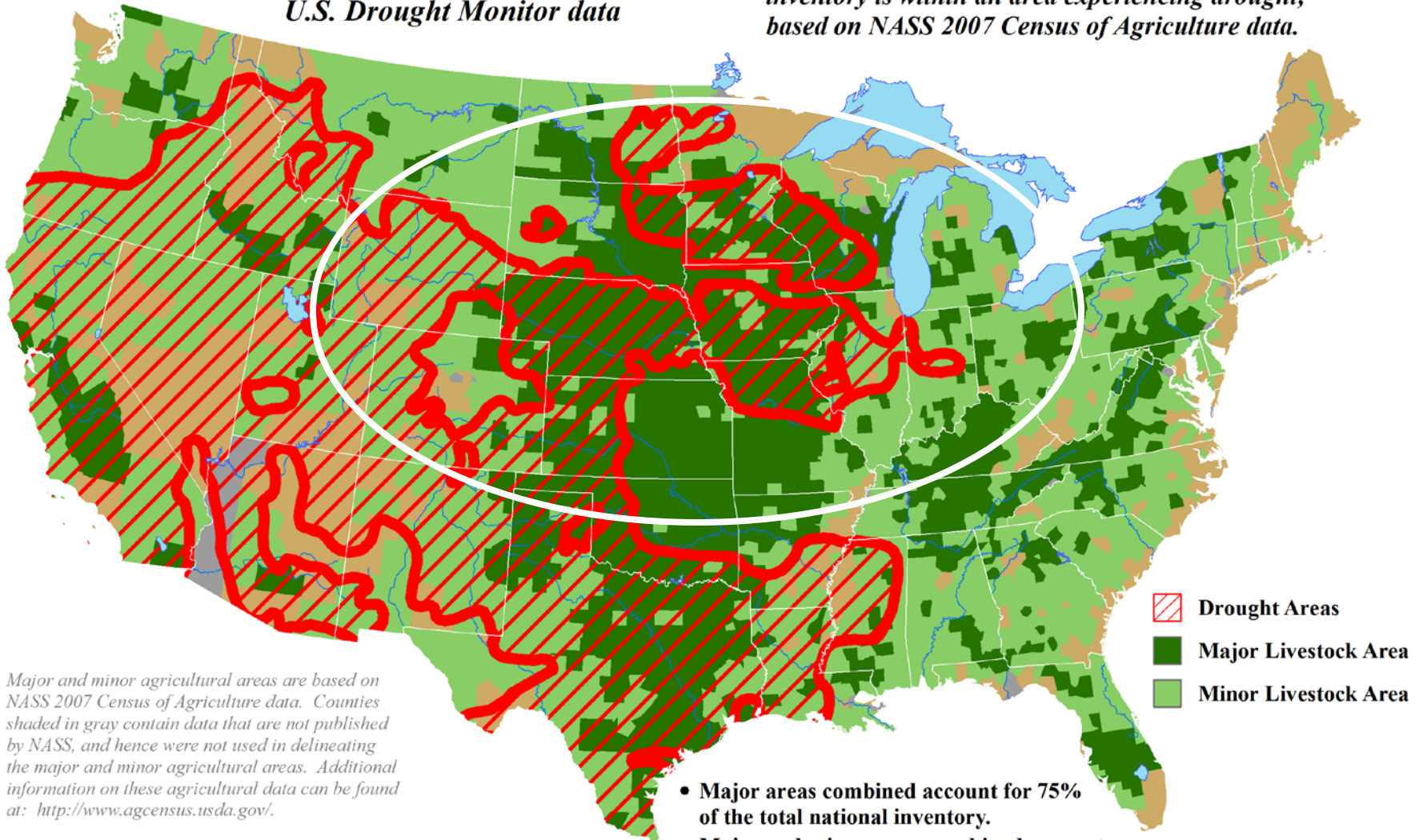
Percent Poor to Very Poor
September 15, 2013



U.S. Cattle Areas Experiencing Drought

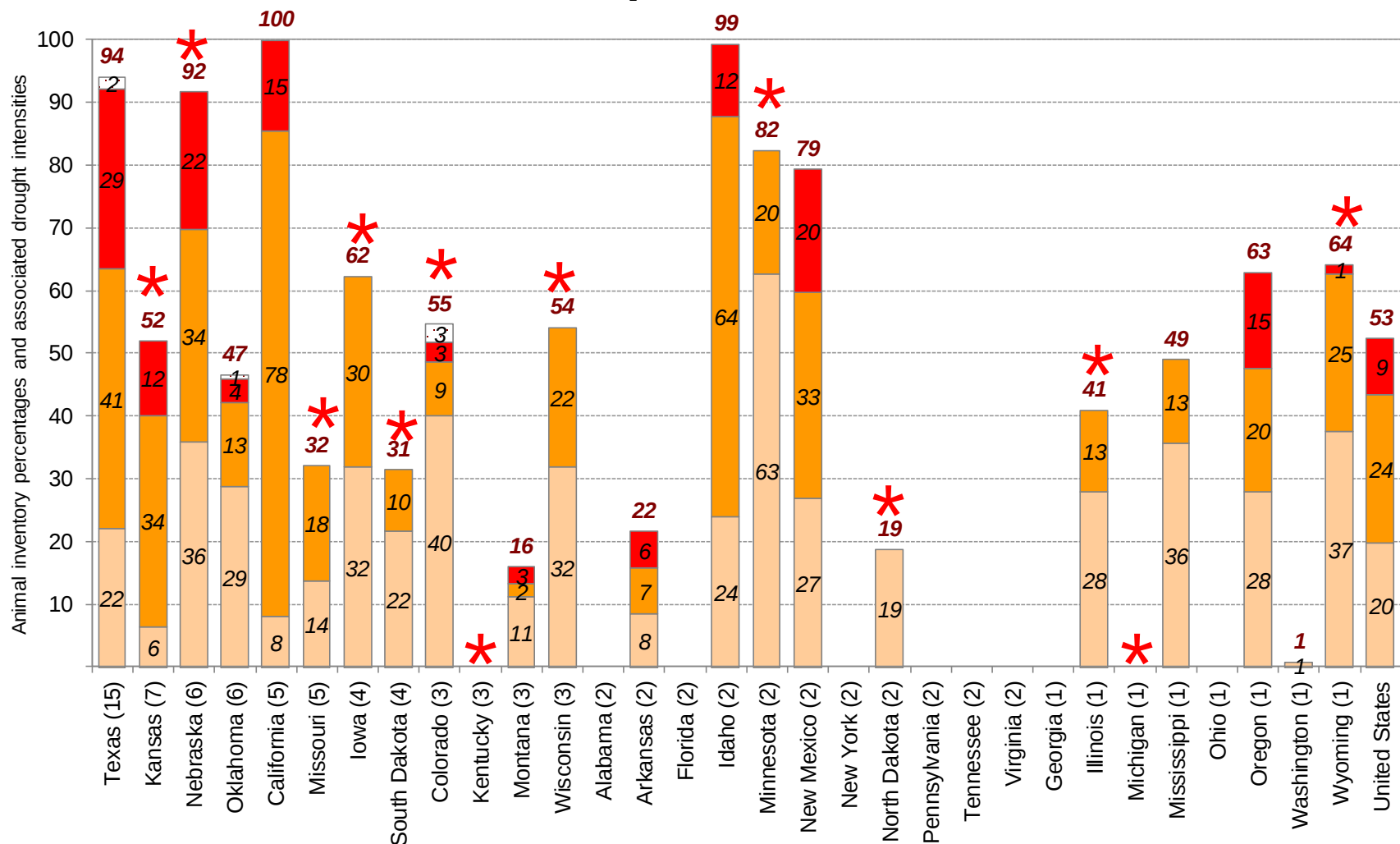
Reflects **September 17, 2013**
U.S. Drought Monitor data

Approximately **53%** of the domestic cattle inventory is within an area experiencing drought, based on NASS 2007 Census of Agriculture data.



Approximate Percentage of Cattle Located in Drought *

September 17, 2013



* Drought percentages were calculated from U.S. Drought Monitor (USDM) data for the above date. More information on the USDM is available at <http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>.

Percent in Moderate Drought (D1)
 Percent in Severe Drought (D2)
 Percent in Extreme Drought (D3)
 Percent in Exceptional Drought (D4)

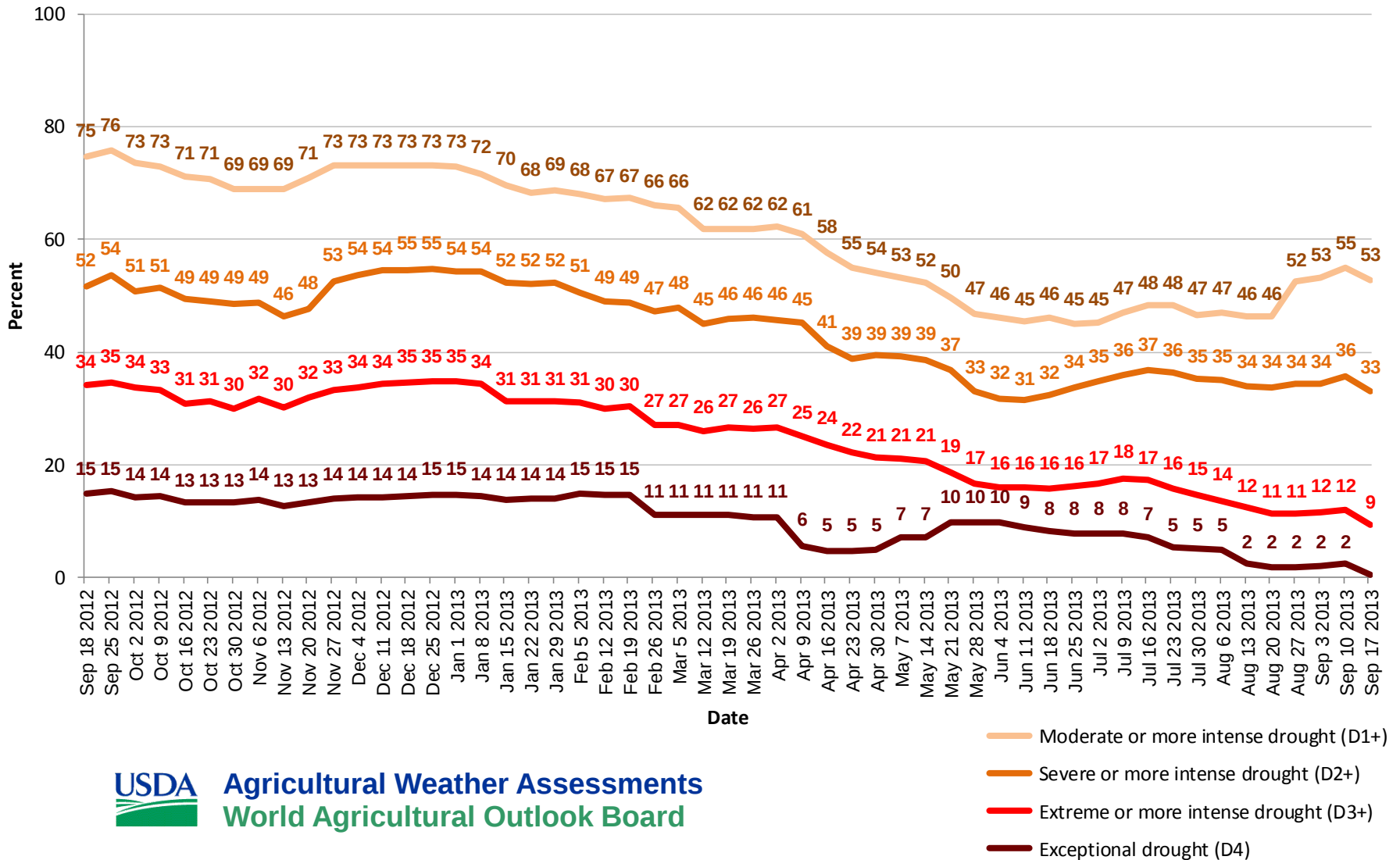
State contributions to the total national inventory (percentages in parentheses) are based upon National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) 2007 Census of Agriculture data. More information on NASS data can be found at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>.

*** Central Region state**



Agricultural Weather Assessments
World Agricultural Outlook Board

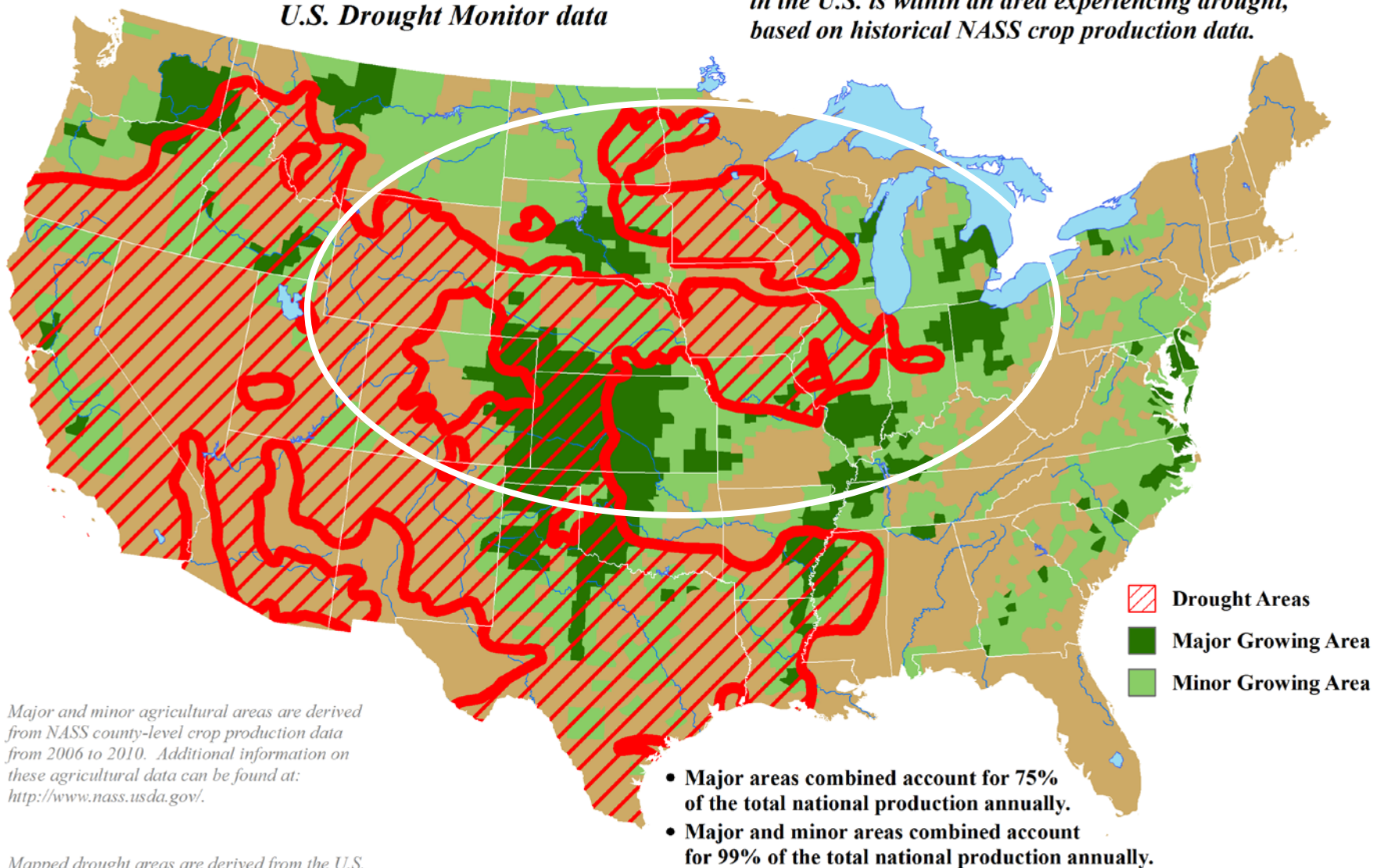
United States Cattle Areas Located in Drought



U.S. Winter Wheat Areas Experiencing Drought

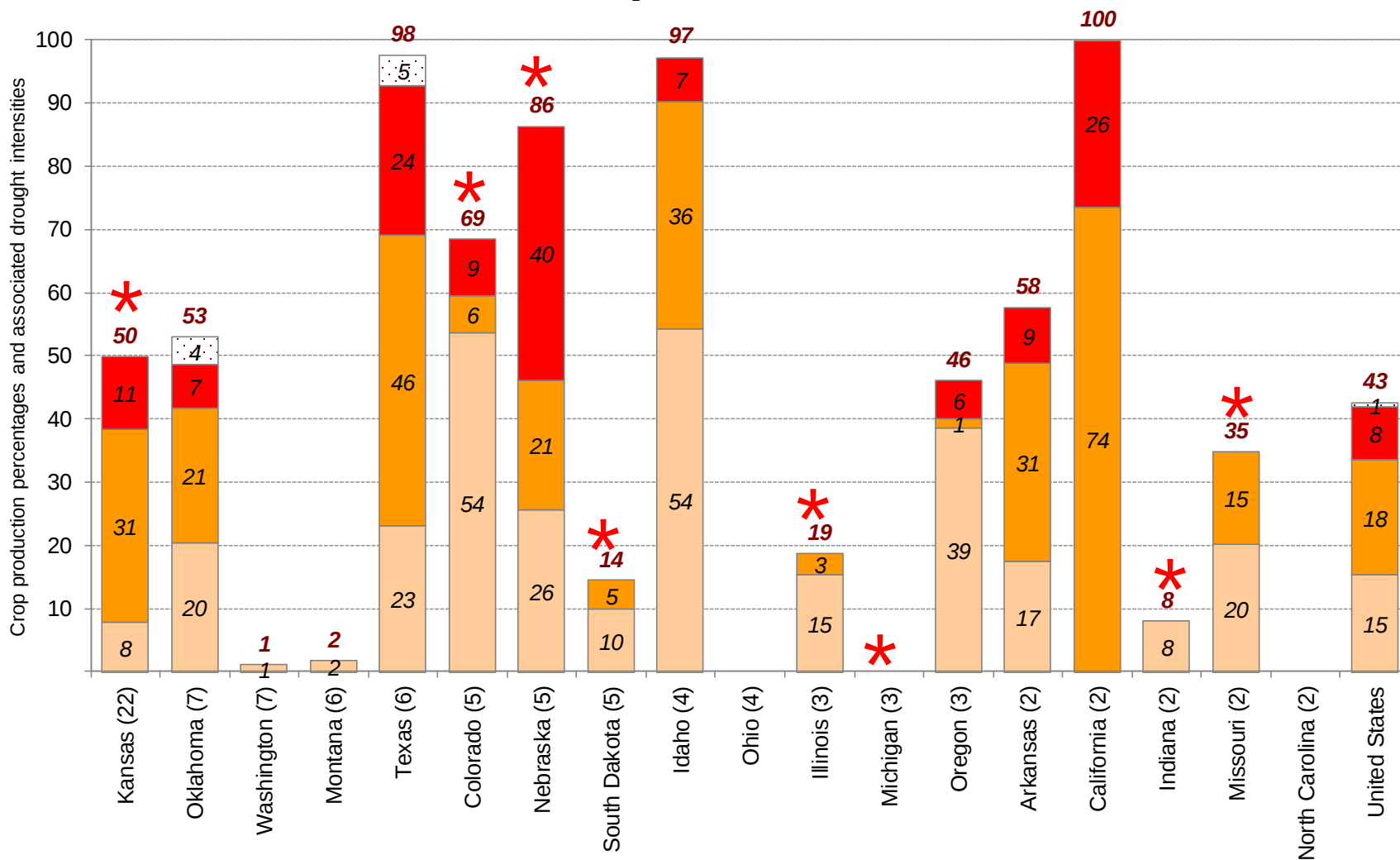
Reflects September 17, 2013
U.S. Drought Monitor data

Approximately 43% of the winter wheat grown
in the U.S. is within an area experiencing drought,
based on historical NASS crop production data.



Approximate Percentage of Winter Wheat Located in Drought *

September 17, 2013



* Drought percentages were calculated from U.S. Drought Monitor (USDM) data for the above date. More information on the USDM is available at <http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>.

Percent in Moderate Drought (D1)
 Percent in Severe Drought (D2)
 Percent in Extreme Drought (D3)
 Percent in Exceptional Drought (D4)

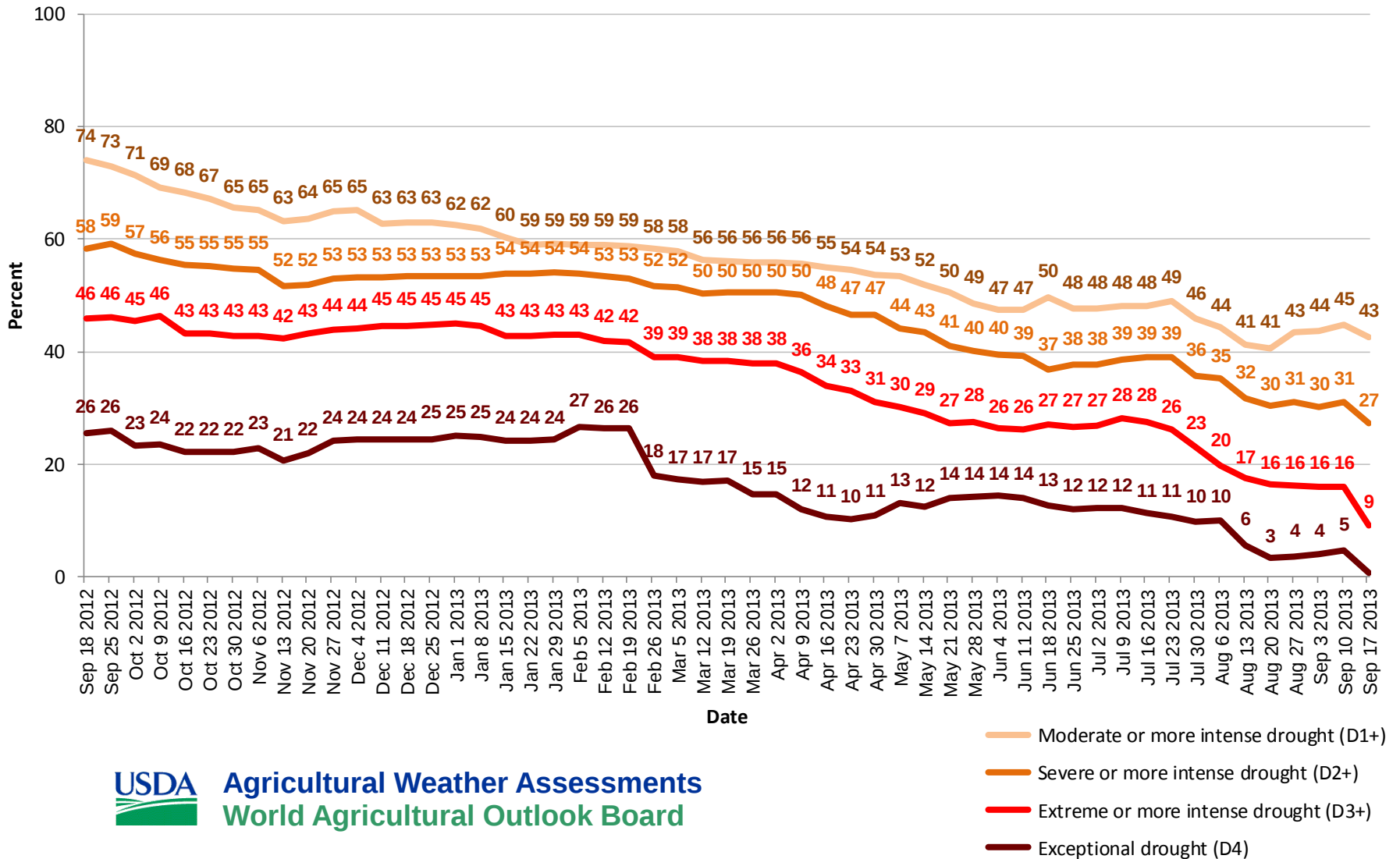
State contributions to national production (percentages in parentheses) are based upon National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) 5-year averages from 2006-2010. More information on NASS data can be found at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>.

*** Central Region state**

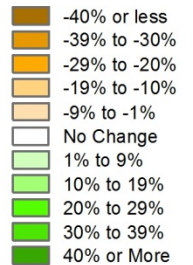


Agricultural Weather Assessments
World Agricultural Outlook Board

United States Winter Wheat Areas Located in Drought



Percent Planted September 15, 2013



Planted	12
Change from 5-year Average	0

[BOTTOM ##] - Change from 5-year Average

Comments? Questions?

- **Contact info:**

- e-mail: brippyey@oce.usda.gov

- phone: (202) 720-2397

Photo by B. Rippey
Saline Co., Nebraska
April 18, 2013

